

# Performances analitiche dell'ISECI: proposte di revisione delle metriche

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Ferri D., Zaccanti F., Falconi R.

Giornate di Studio  
PIANI DI MONITORAGGIO  
AMBIENTALE  
Strategie, Indicatori, Criticità  
Bologna 10-11 Dicembre 2014







# I.S.E.C.I. Indice dello Stato Ecologico delle Comunità Ittiche

Indicatori

subindicatori

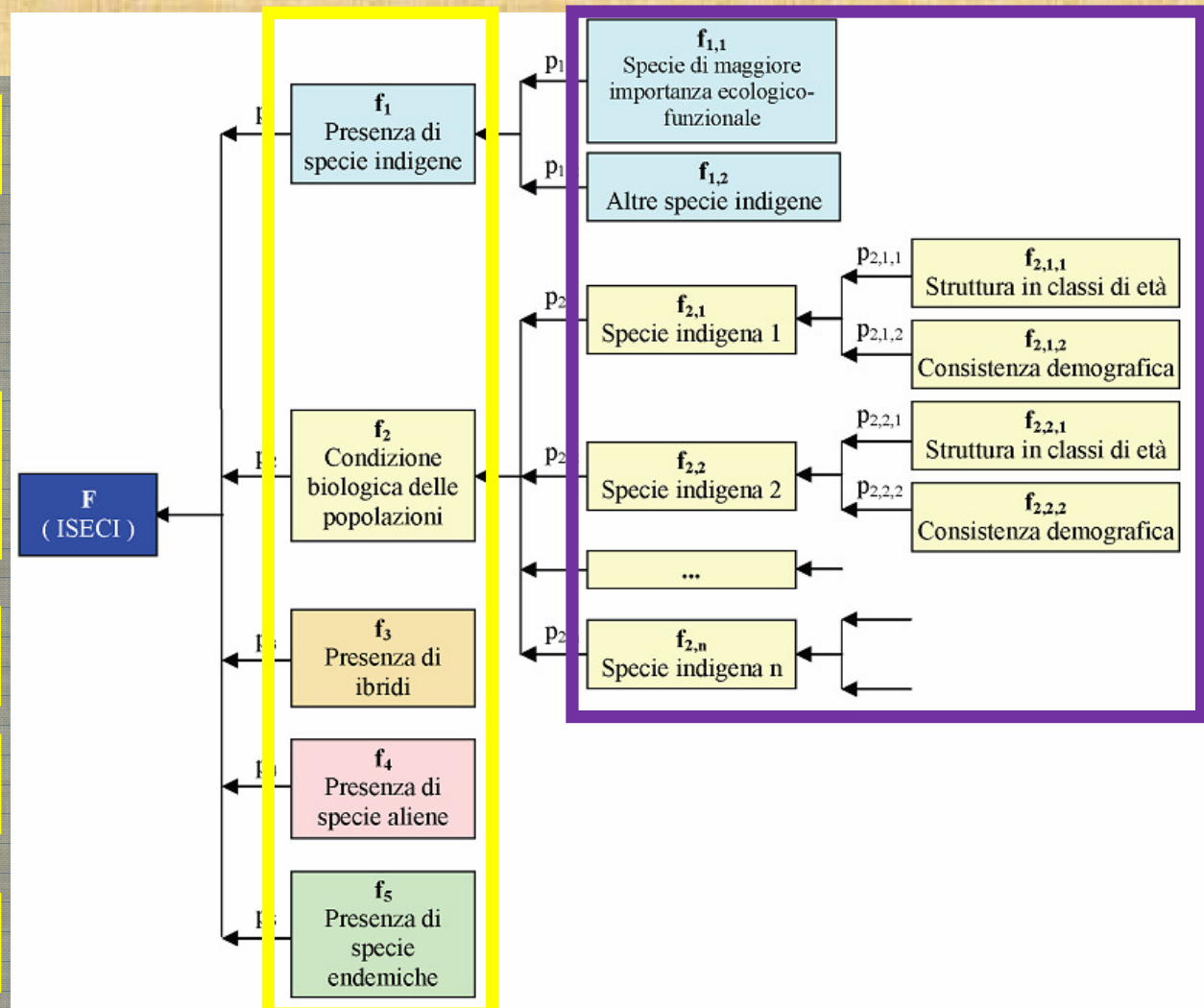
$f_1$  Presenza di specie indigene

$f_2$  condizione biologica delle popolazioni

$f_3$  presenza di ibridi

$f_4$  presenza di specie aliene

$f_5$  presenza di specie endemiche



# I.S.E.C.I. Indice dello Stato Ecologico delle Comunità Ittiche

Indicatori

subindicatori

Indicatori aggregati con  
somme pesate

$$f_1 = p_{1,1} * f_{1,1} + p_{1,2} * f_{1,2}$$

$$F \text{ (ISECI)} =$$

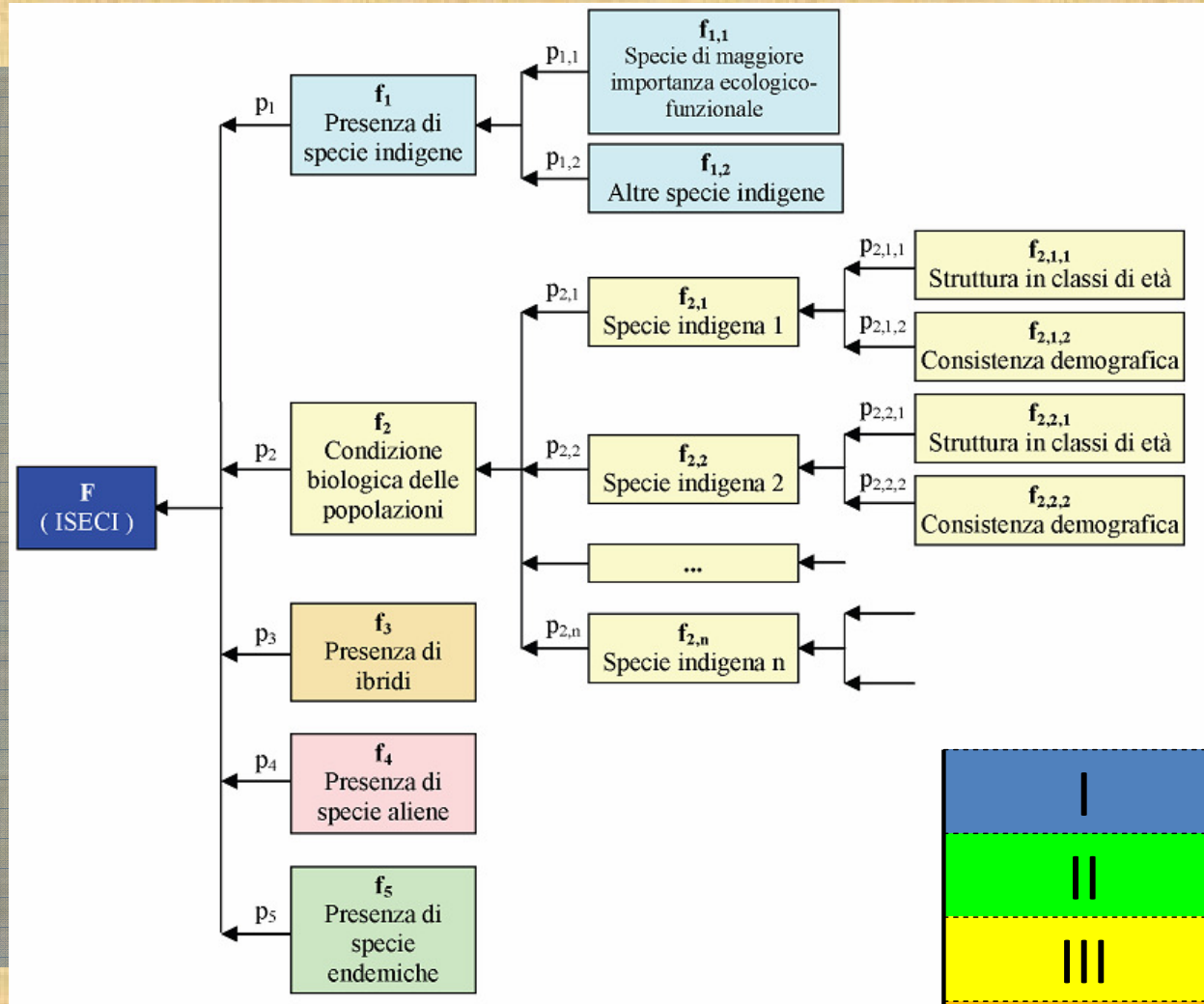
$$0,3 * f_1 +$$

$$0,3 * f_2 +$$

$$0,1 * f_3 +$$

$$0,2 * f_4 +$$

$$0,1 * f_5$$





# WFD

## 2000/60 CE



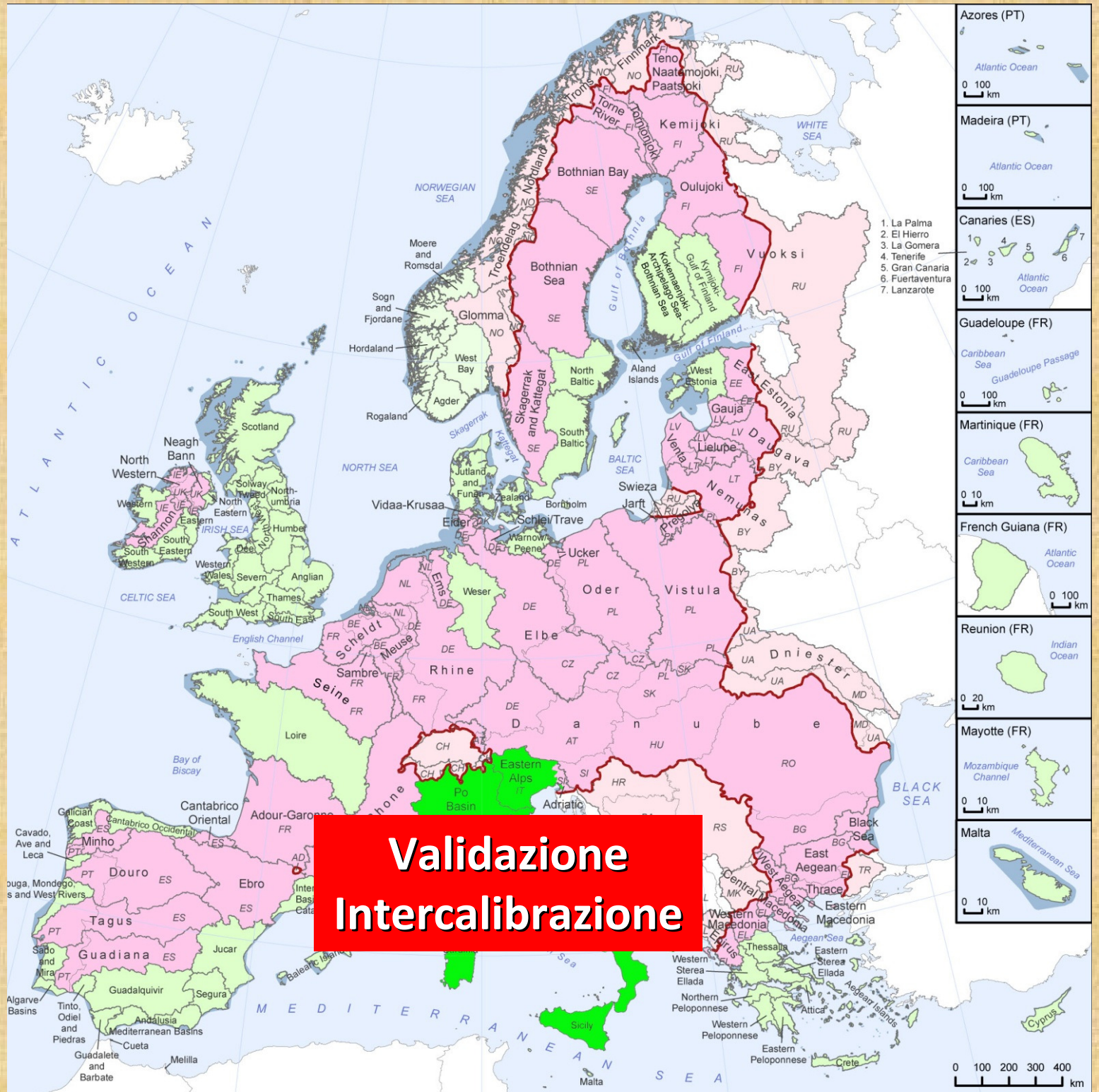
# EQB

## fauna ittica

# ISECI

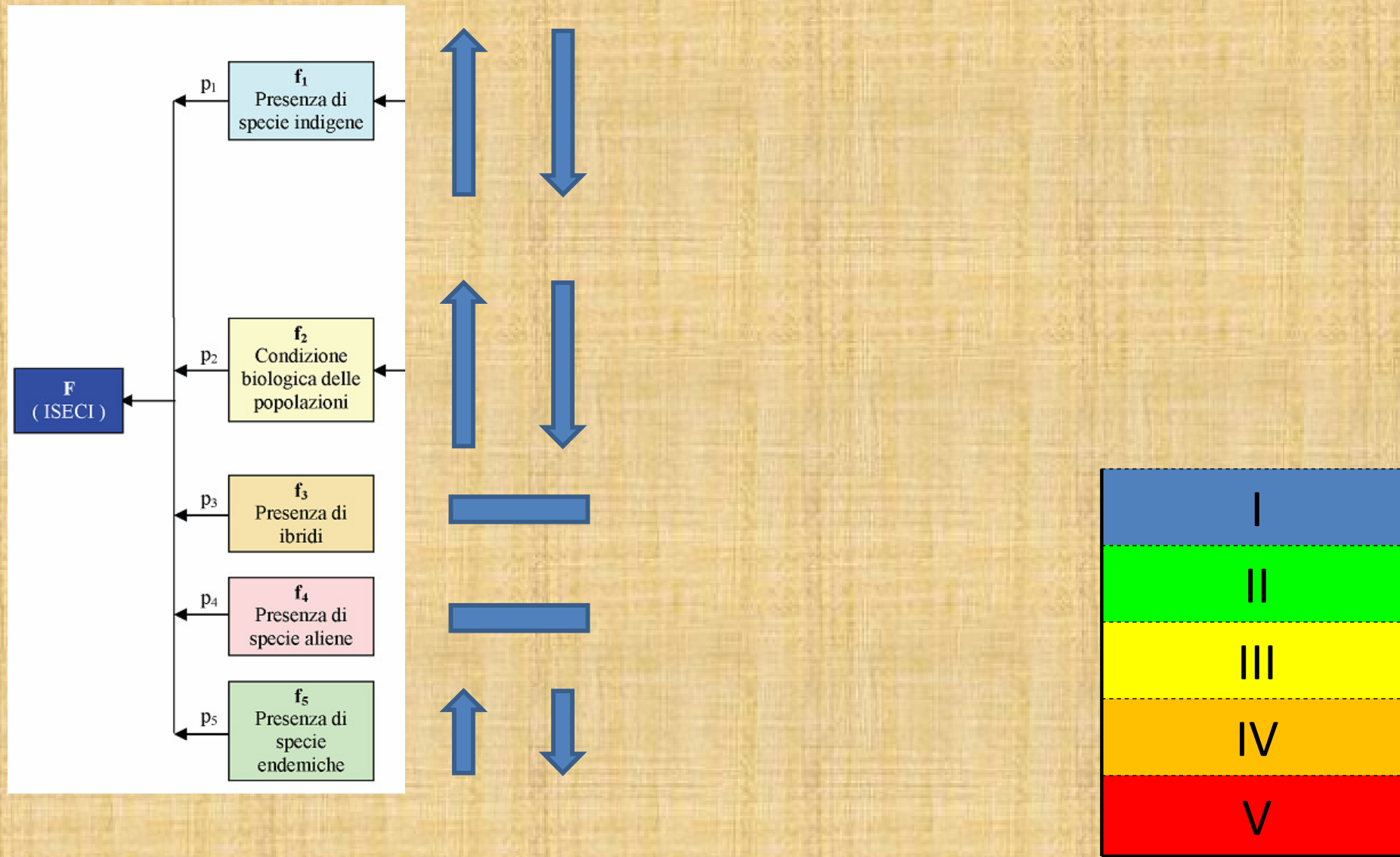
## DM 260 2010

MINISTERO DELL'AMBIENTE  
E DELLA TUTELA DEL TERRITORIO E DEL MARE



# ISECI studio di funzione

## Modalità di assegnazione delle classi di qualità

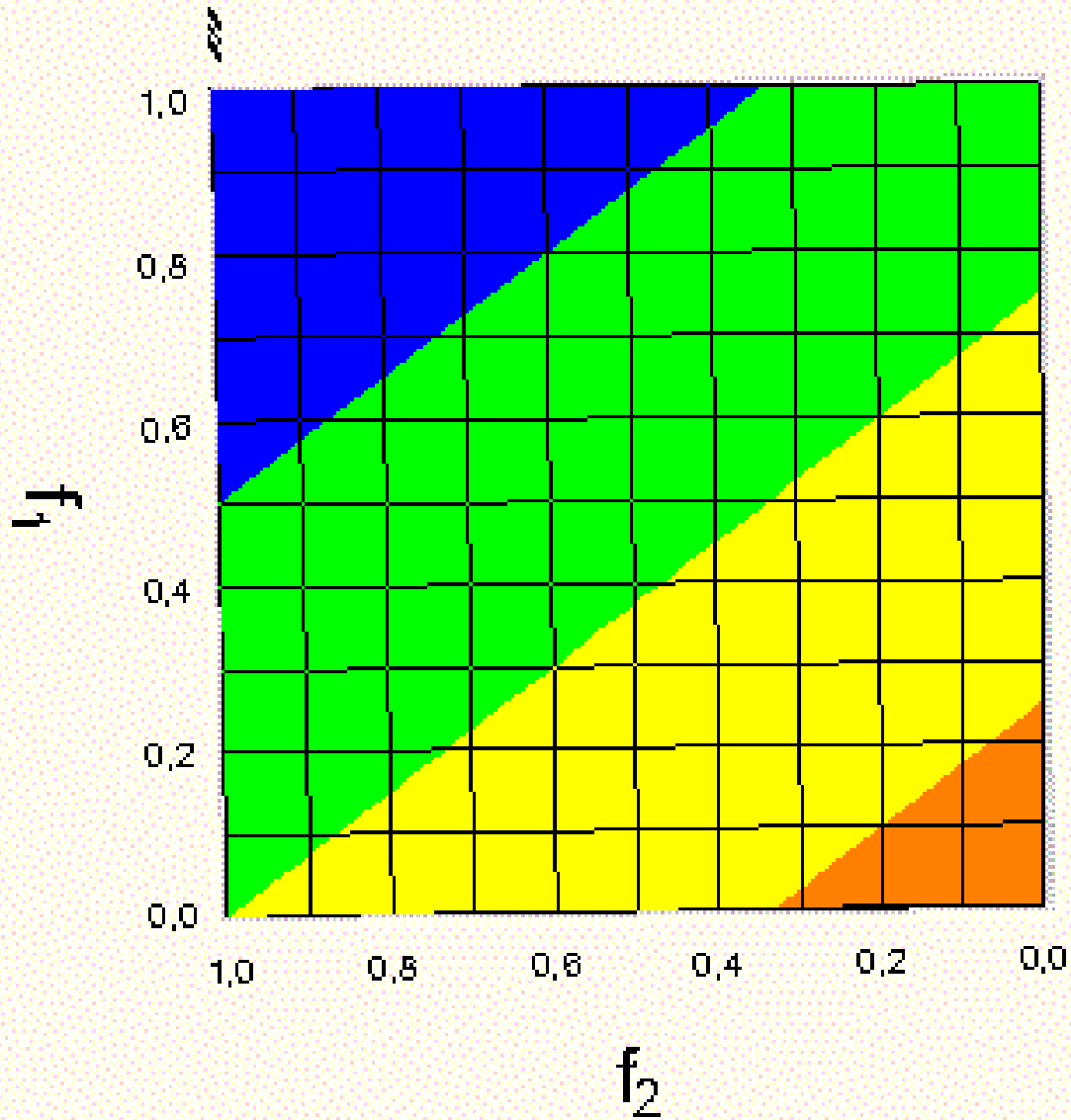




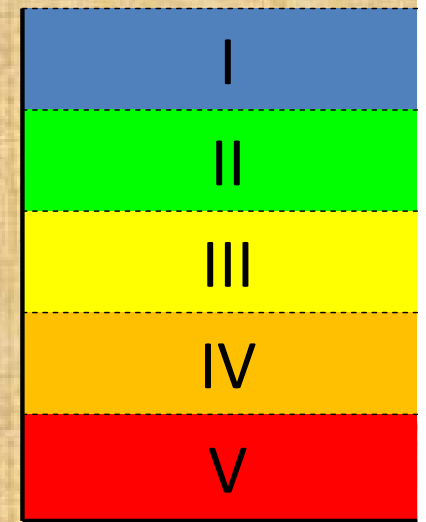
# ISECI studio di funzione

Modalità di assegnazione delle classi di qualità

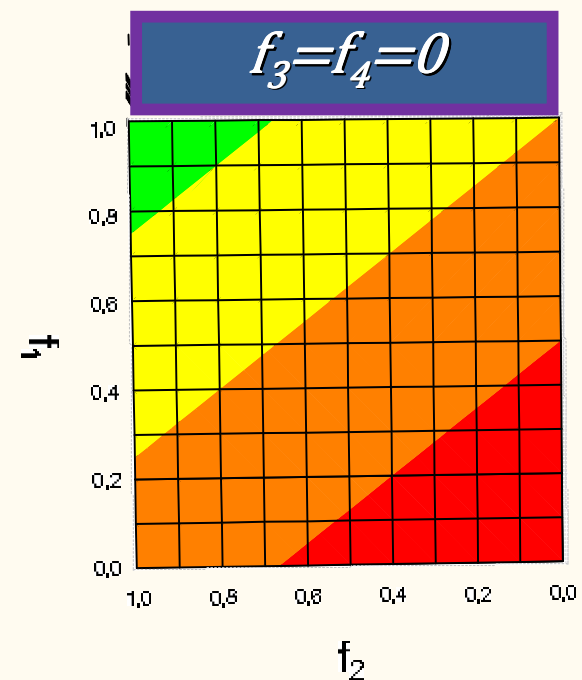
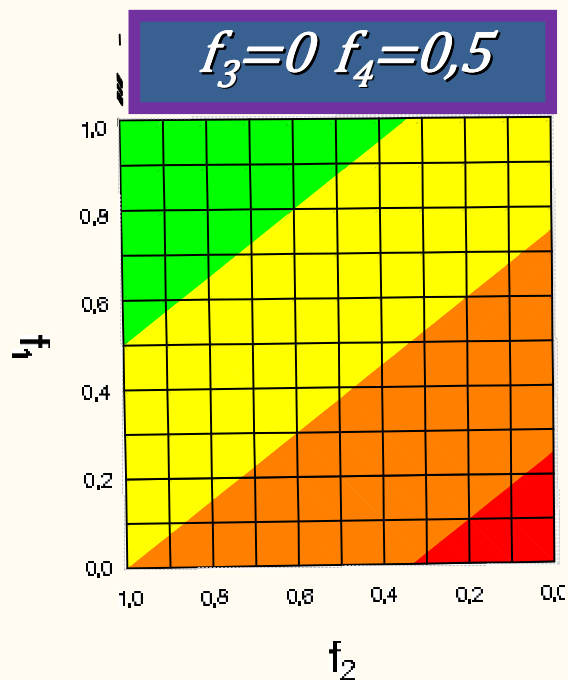
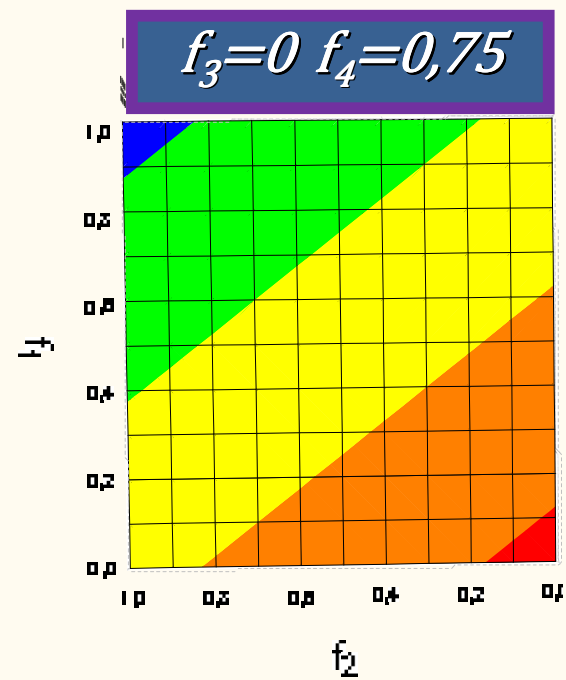
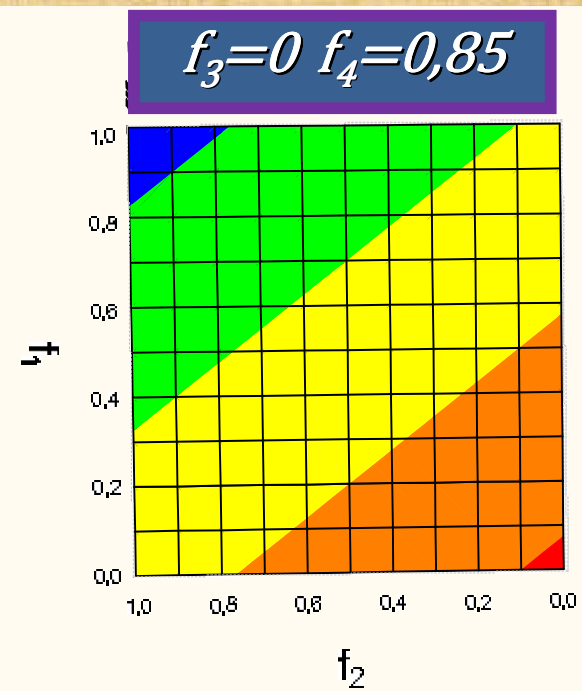
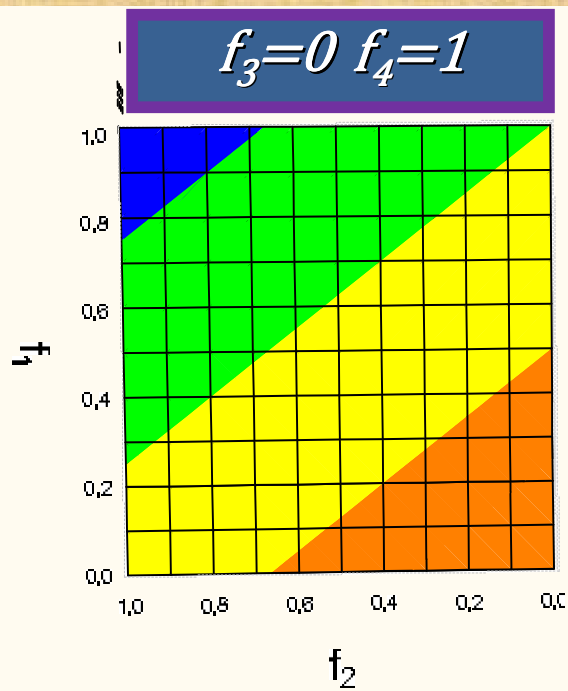
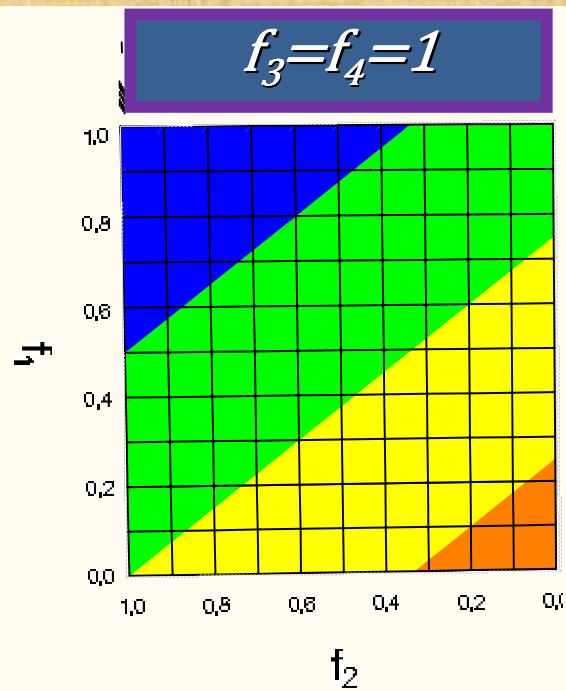
$$f_1 \text{ vs } f_2 \quad f_1 \approx f_5$$



*NO alloctoni*  
*NO ibridi*  
 $f_3 = f_4 = 1$



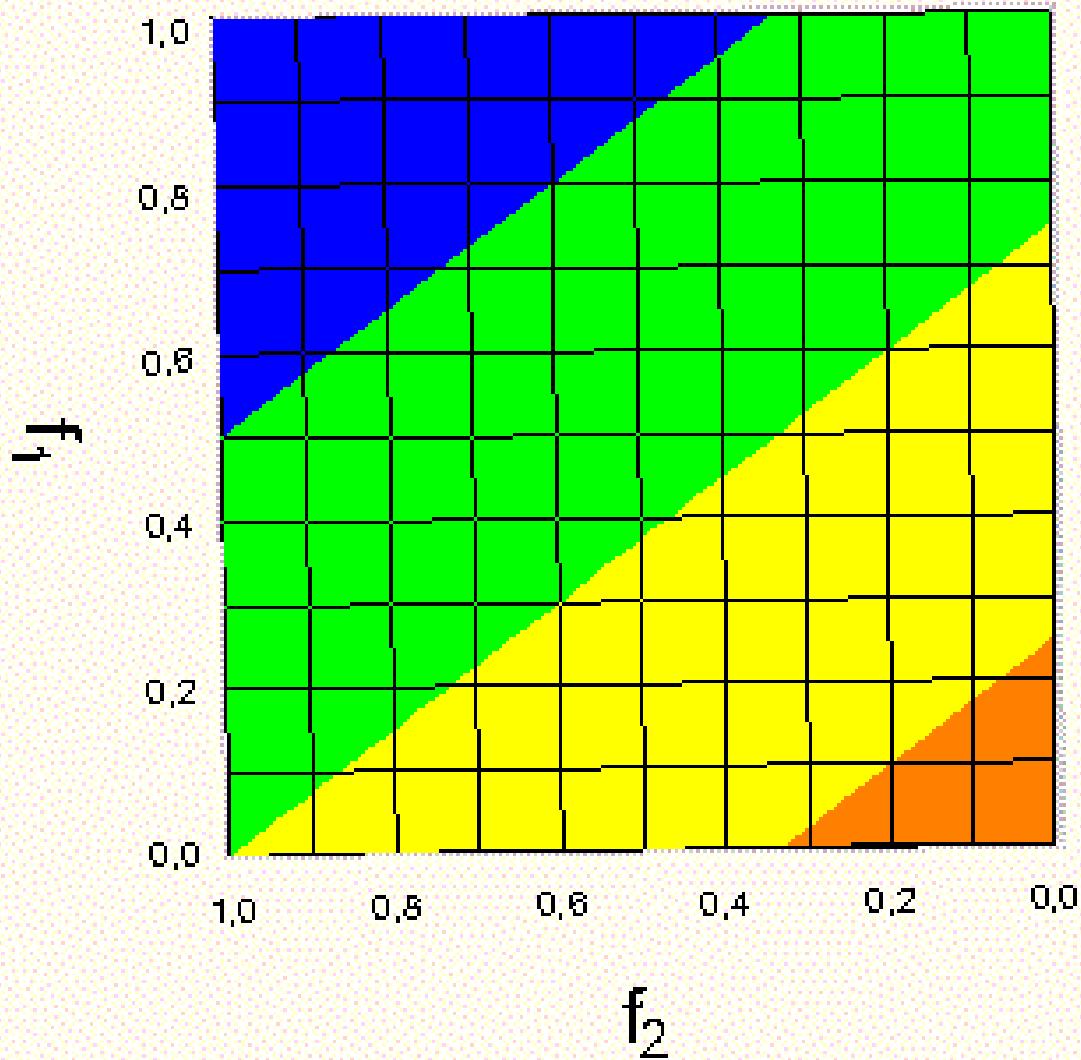
# ISECI studio di funzione





*Giudizio esteso dello Stato Ecologico delle  
Comunità Ittiche (D.M. 260/2010)*

<b>classe ISECI</b>	<b>alterazioni comunità</b>	<b>specie osservate /attese</b>	<b>alterazioni condizione biologica e fenotipica</b>
I	quasi nulle	100%	minime
II	lievi	≥50%	moderate
III	moderate	≥50%	rilevanti
IV	evidenti	<50%	consistenti
V	profonde	<50%	gravi



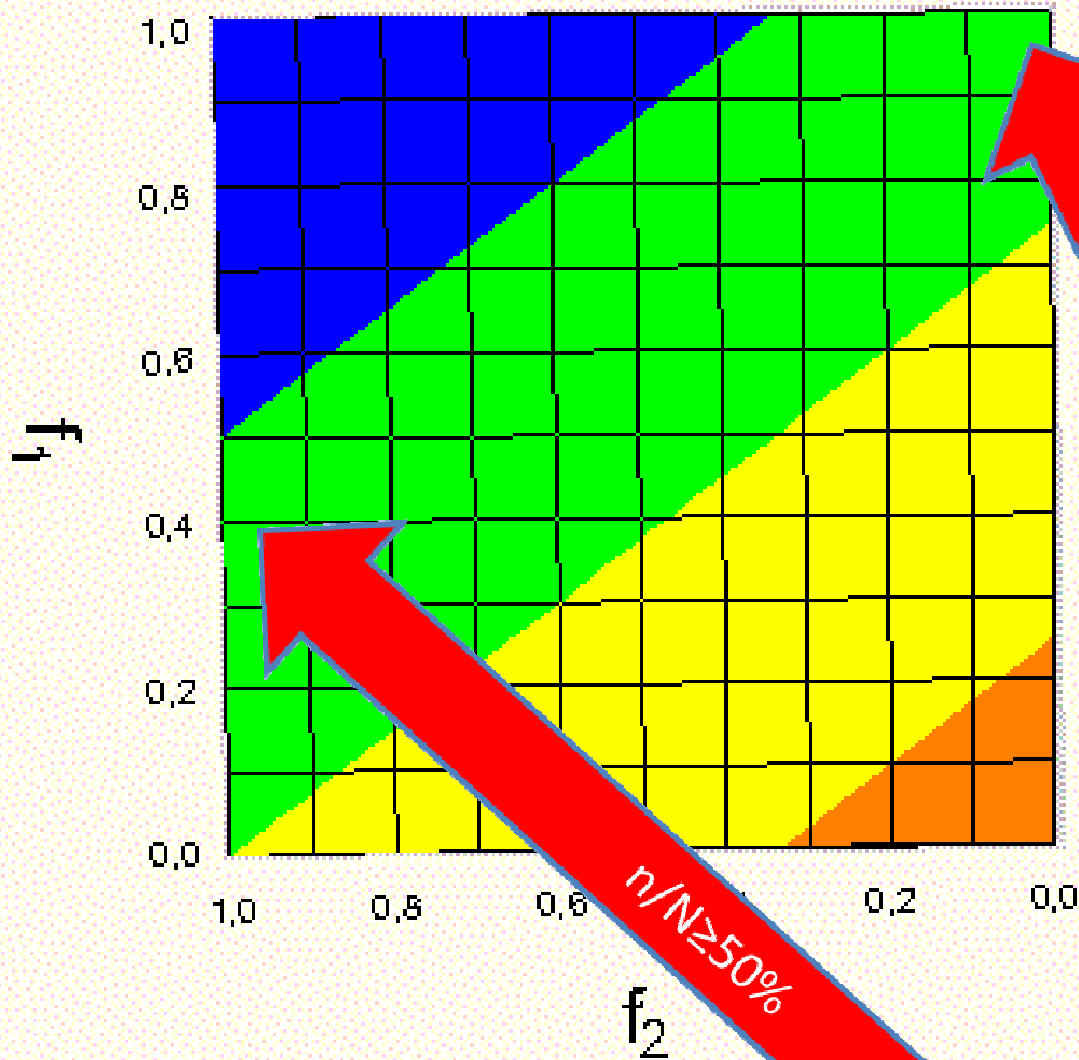
ISECI capacità interpretative

$$f_3 = f_4 = 1$$

*Sopravalutazione  
dei giudizi*

classe ISECI	alterazioni comunità	specie osservate/attese	alterazioni condizione biologica e fenotipica
I	quasi nulle	100%	minime
II	lievi	≥50%	moderate
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IV	evidenti	<50%	consistenti
V	profonde	<50%	gravi





ISECI capacità interpretative

$f_3=f_4=1$

*Sopravalutazione dei giudizi*

classe ISECI	alterazioni comuni	specie osservate/attese	alterazioni condizioni clinica e fenotipica
I	quasi nulle	100%	minime
II	lievi	≥50%	moderate
III	moderate	≥50%	rilevanti
IV	evidenti	<50%	consistenti
V	profonde	<50%	gravi

# WFD

## 2000/60 CE



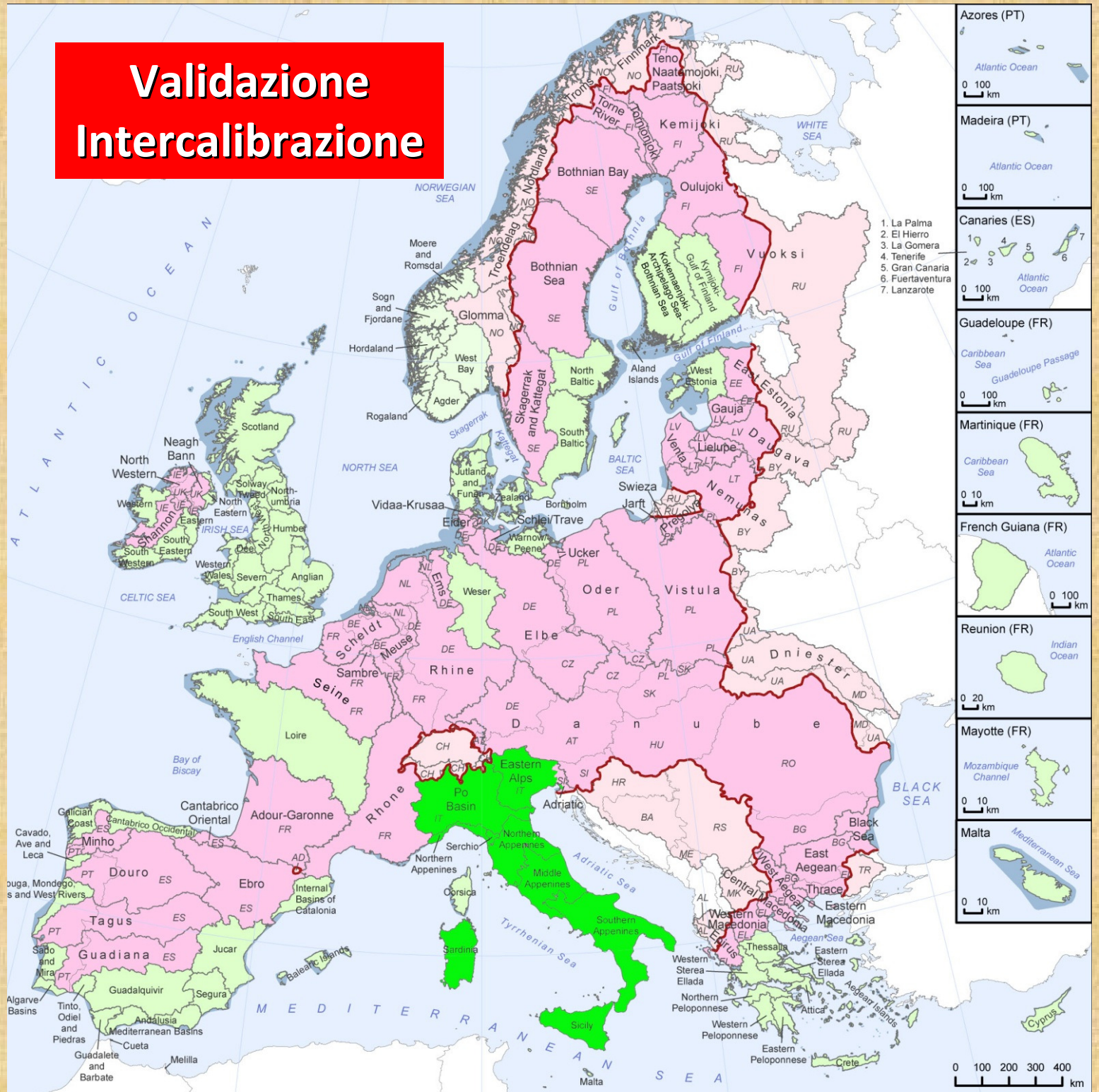
# Validazione Intercalibrazione

## EQB fauna ittica

# ISECI

## DM 260 2010

MINISTERO DELL'AMBIENTE  
E DELLA TUTELA DEL TERRITORIO E DEL MARE





*Validazione = calibrazione dell'indice per  
ottenerne l'efficienza mantenendone la  
struttura*

*Intervenire su  
Pesi  
Funzioni di valore*

*Validazione = calibrazione dell'indice per  
ottenerne l'efficienza mantenendone la  
struttura*

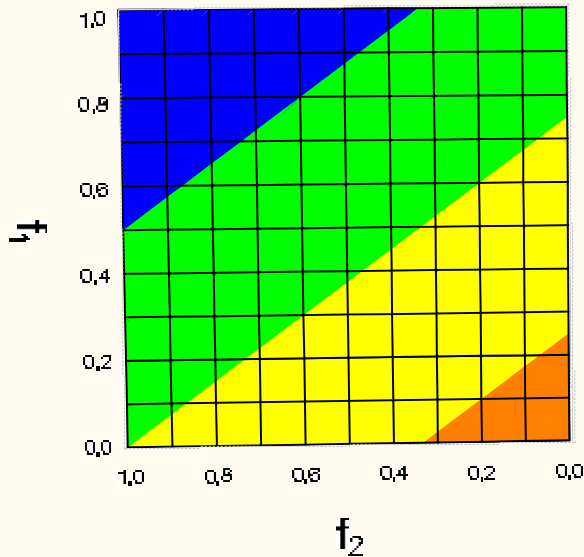
*Intervenire su  
Pesi  
Funzioni di valore*

$$\begin{aligned} ISECI = & p_1 \cdot (p_{1,1} \cdot v_{1,1}(f_{1,1}) + p_{1,2} \cdot v_{1,2}(f_{1,2})) \\ & + p_2 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n p_{2,i} \cdot (p_{2,i,1} \cdot v_{2,i,1}(f_{2,i,1}) + p_{2,i,2} \cdot v_{2,i,2}(f_{2,i,2})) \\ & + p_3 \cdot v_3(f_3) + p_4 \cdot v_4(f_4) + p_5 \cdot v_5(f_5) \end{aligned}$$

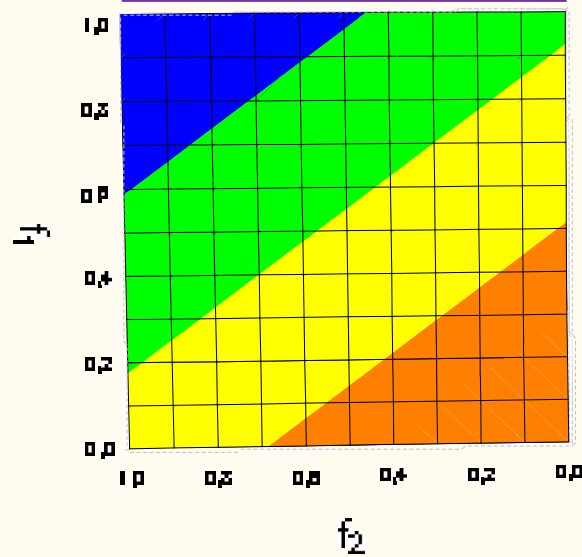


# Diminuzione $p_3$ e $p_4$

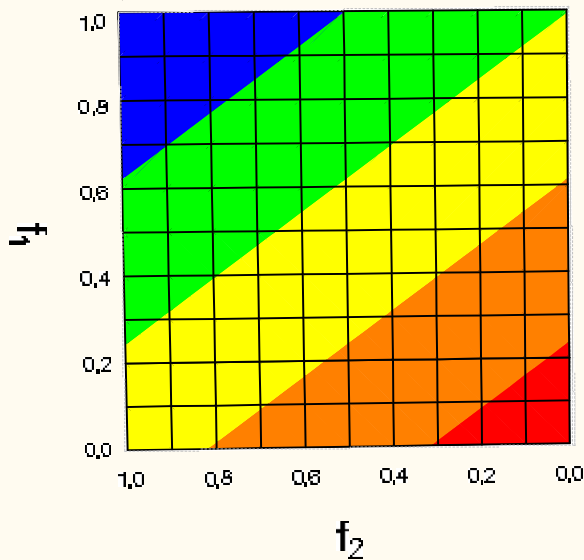
*originale*



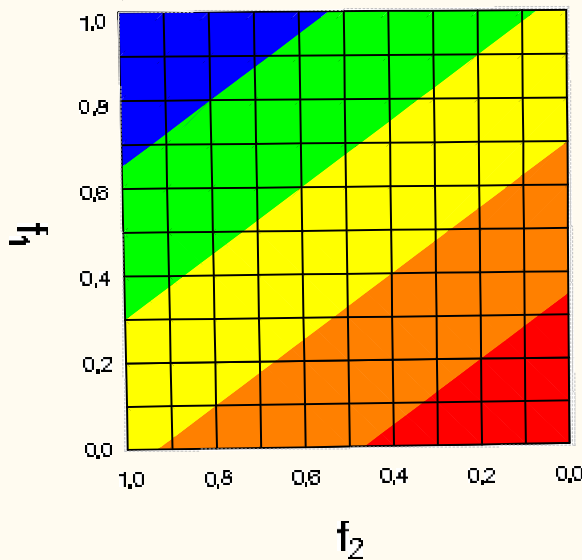
$(p_3; p_4)/2$



$(p_3; p_4)/4$



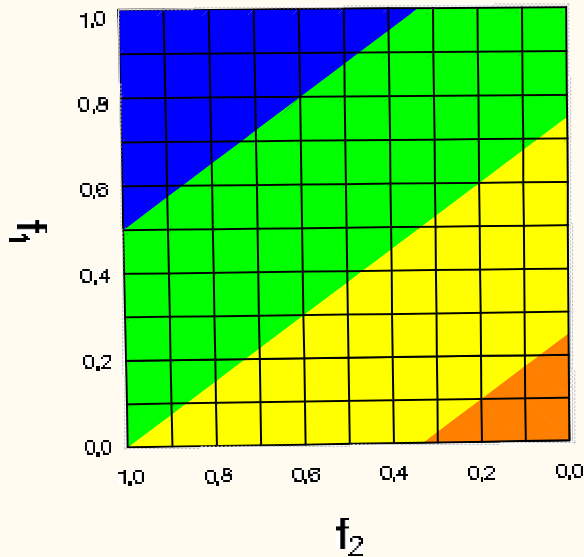
$(p_3; p_4) \approx 0$



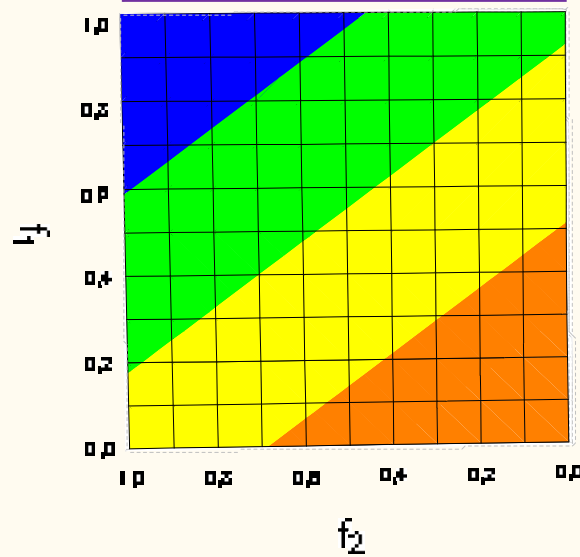
*aumento  
proporzionale  
 $p_1; p_2; p_5$*

# Diminuzione $p_3$ e $p_4$

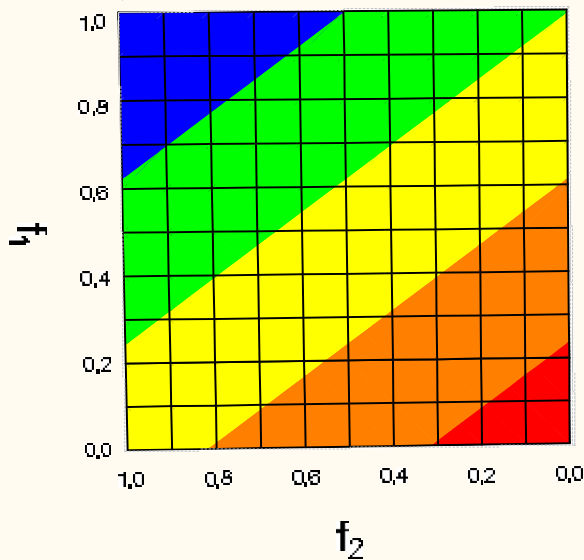
*originale*



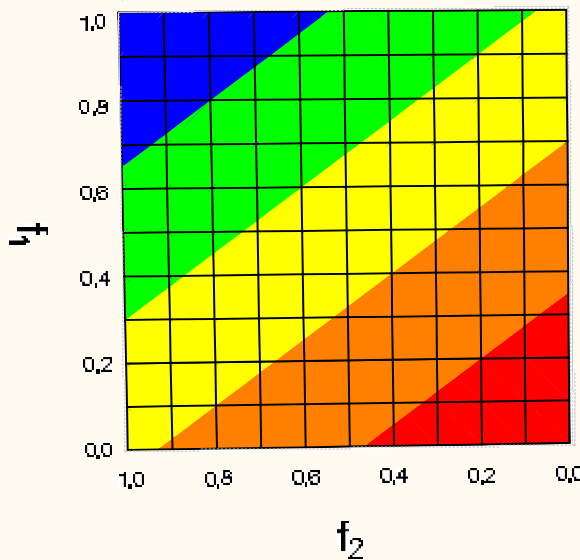
$(p_3; p_4)/2$



$(p_3; p_4)/4$



$(p_3; p_4) \approx 0$



*aumento  
proporzionale*

*$p_1; p_2; p_5$*

*Maggiore capacità  
descrittiva associata  
al popolamento  
autoctono*

*$p_3$  e  $p_4$   
ON/OFF*

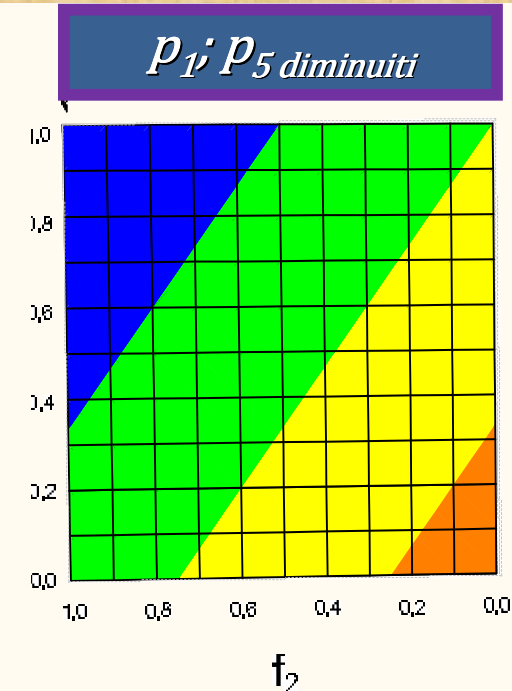
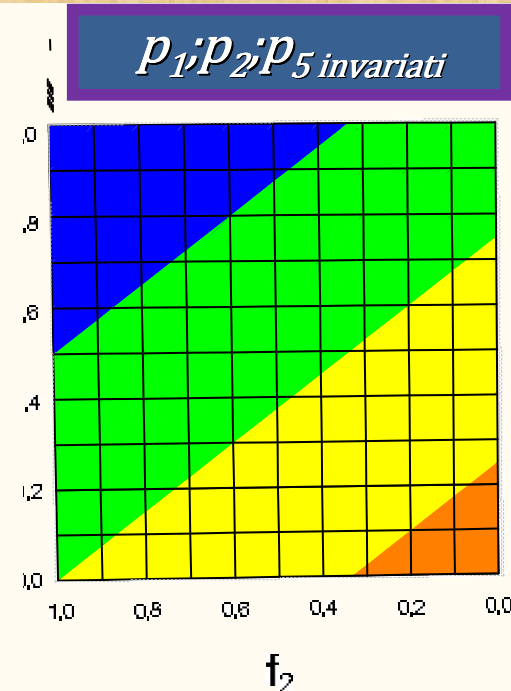
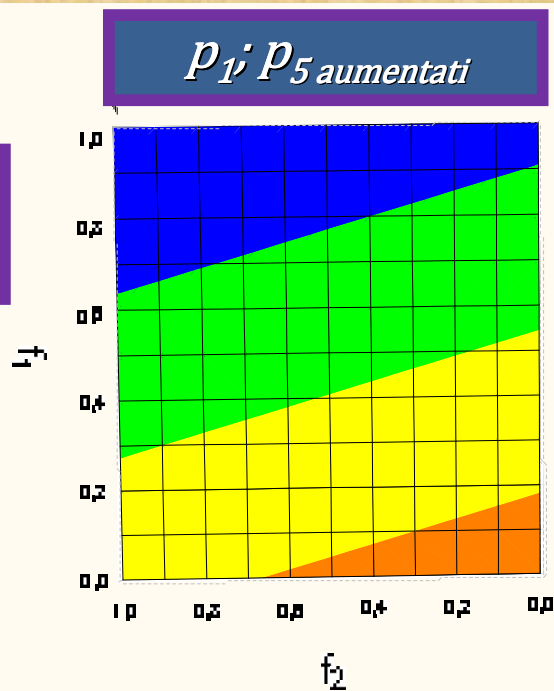
*come*

*$p_{1,1}$  e  $p_{1,2}$*

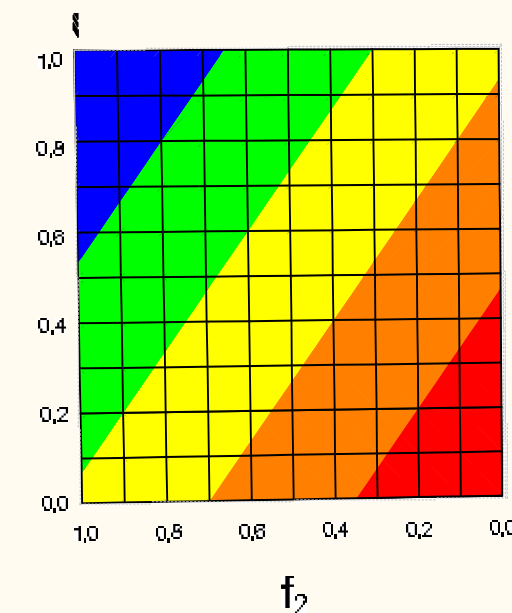
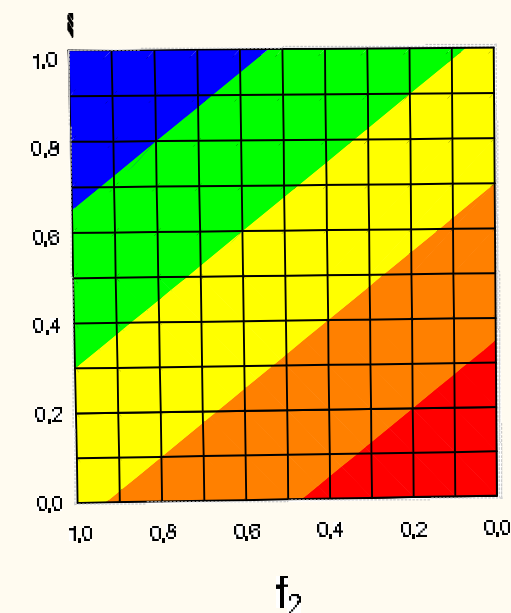
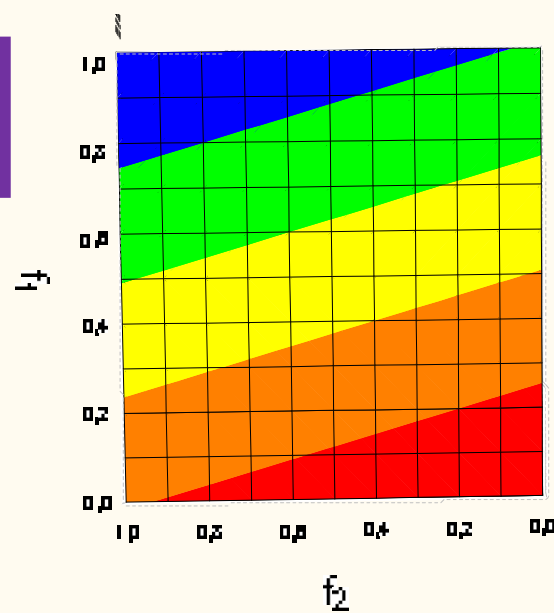


# Variazioni relative $p_1; p_2; p_5$

$p_3; p_4$   
on

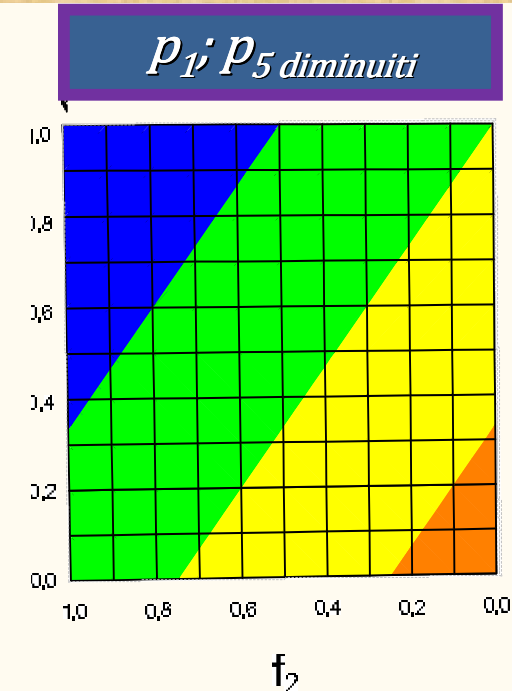
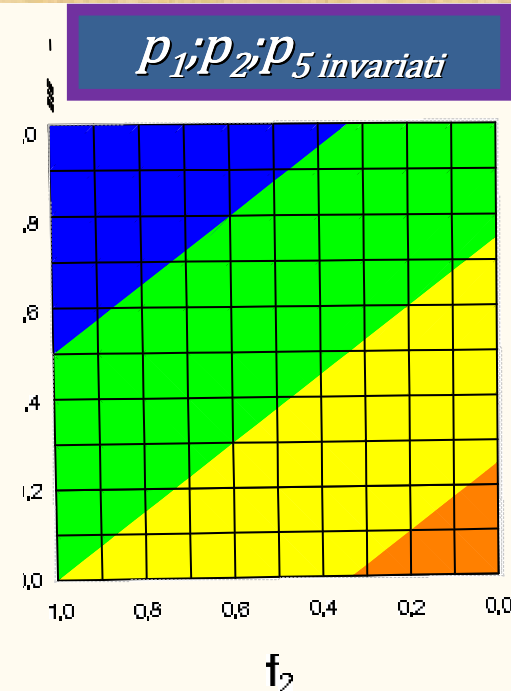
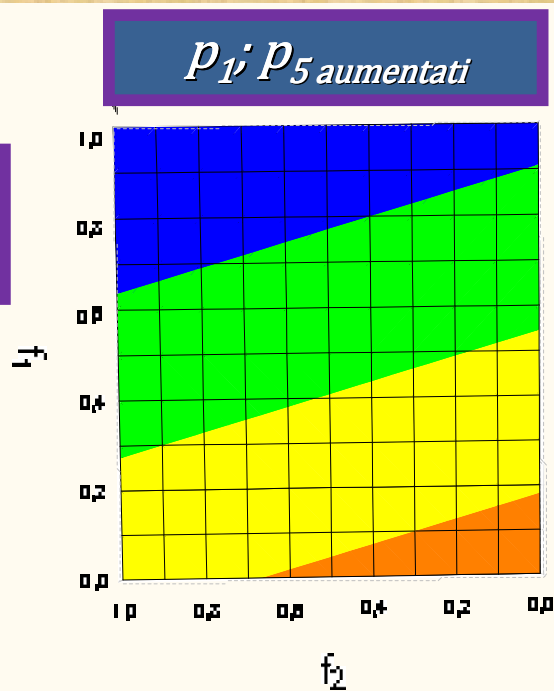


$p_3; p_4$   
off

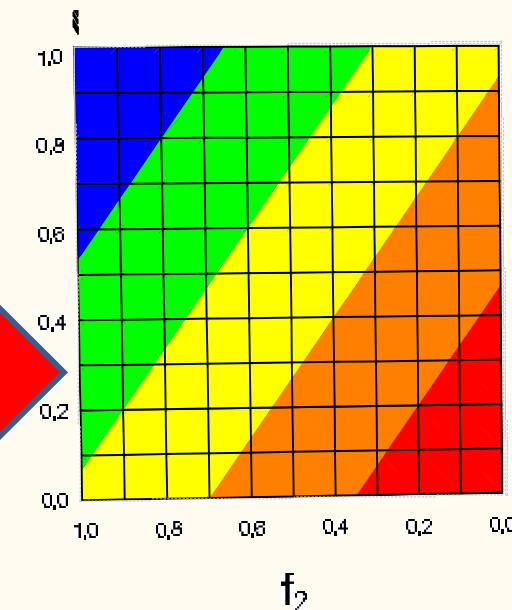
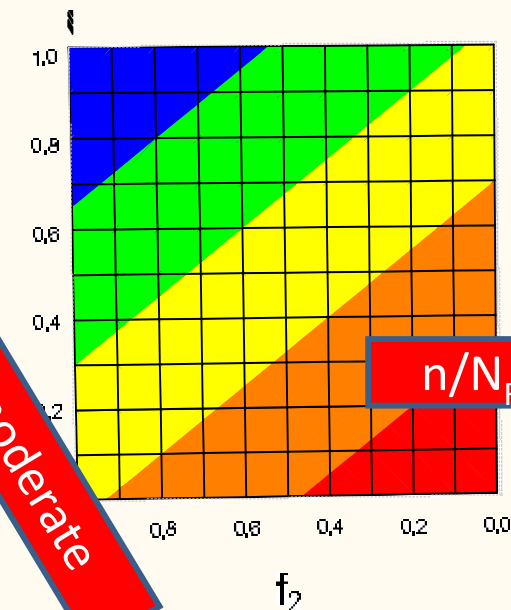
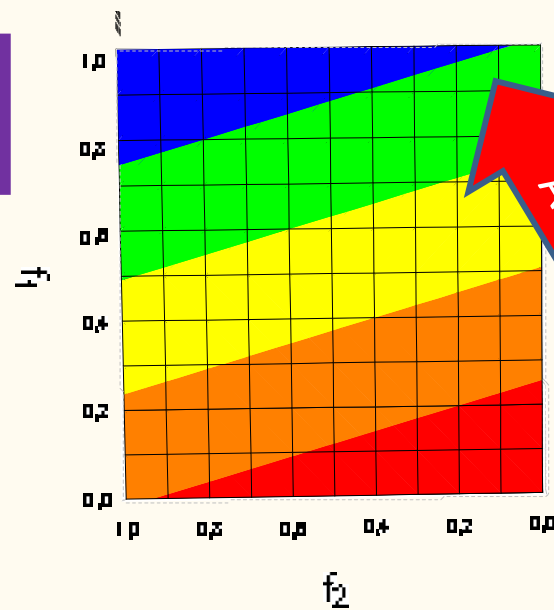


# Variazioni relative $p_1; p_2; p_5$

$p_3; p_4$   
on



$p_3; p_4$   
off



Alterazioni moderate

$n/N_R \geq 50\%$

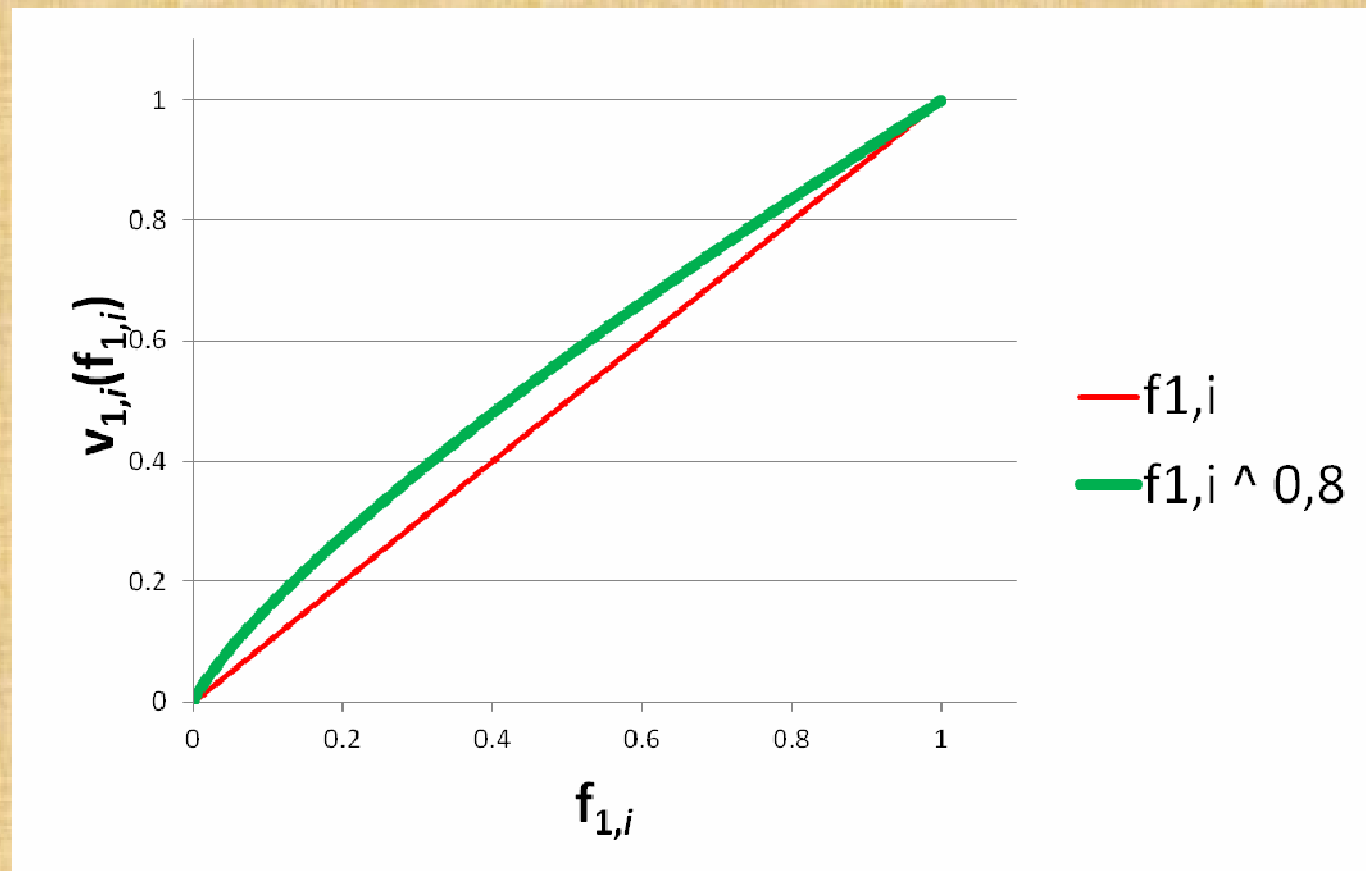
## *Delinearizzazione funzioni di valore*

$$f_{1,i} = n_i / N_{iR}$$

$$f_5 = n_e / N_{eR}$$

$$f_{1,i} = (n_i / N_{iR})^{0,8}$$

$$f_e = (n_e / N_{eR})^{0,8}$$





*Variazione peso del subindicatore  $f_{2,i}$*

$$f_2 = p_2 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n p_{2,i} \cdot (p_{2,i,1} \cdot v_{2,i,1}(f_{2,i,1}) + p_{2,i,2} \cdot v_{2,i,2}(f_{2,i,2}))$$

$$p_{2,i} = 1/n$$

$$p_{2,i} = 1/N_R$$

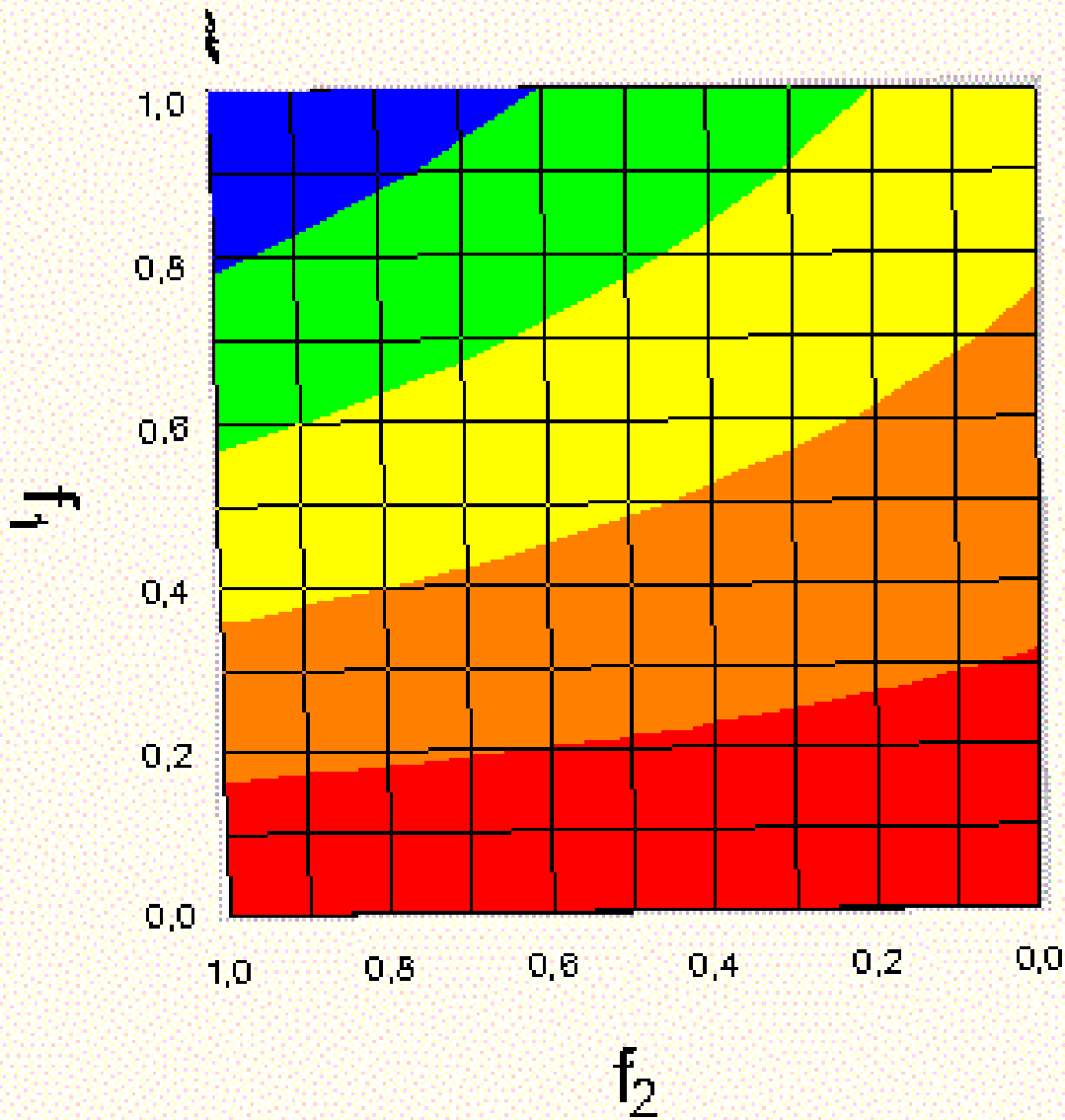
# ISECI calibrazione dell'indice

## Risoluzione distorsione logica a carico di $f_2$

<i>Specie indigene attese</i>	<i>Presenza</i>	<i>Struttura</i>	<i>Consistenza</i>	<i>Presenza</i>	<i>Struttura</i>	<i>Consistenza</i>
<b>anguilla</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>barbo canino</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>barbo comune</b>	X	0	0			
<b>cavedano</b>	X	1	1	X	1	1
<b>cobite</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ghiozzo padano</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>gobione</b>	X	0	0			
<b>lasca</b>	X	0	0			
<b>vairone</b>	X	0	0			
<i>Altre specie indigene</i>				-	-	-
<b>alborella</b>	X	0	0			
<b>INDICATORE</b>	<b>Val.Max</b>	<b>Val.Calc</b>	<b>Valore ISECI</b>	<b>Val.Max</b>	<b>Val.Calc</b>	<b>Valore ISECI</b>
F1-Presenza di specie indigene	0,30	0,17	0,57	0,30	0,03	0,63
F2-Condizione biologica	0,30	0,05		0,30	0,30	
F3-Presenza di Ibridi	0,10	0,10	Giudizio	0,10	0,10	Giudizio
F4-Presenza di specie aliene	0,20	0,20	sufficiente	0,20	0,20	Buono
F5-Presenza di specie endemiche	0,10	0,05		0,10	0,00	

# ISECI ricalibrato, capacità interpretative

$$f_1^{0,8} \text{ vs } f_2_{NR} \quad f_3=f_4=OFF$$



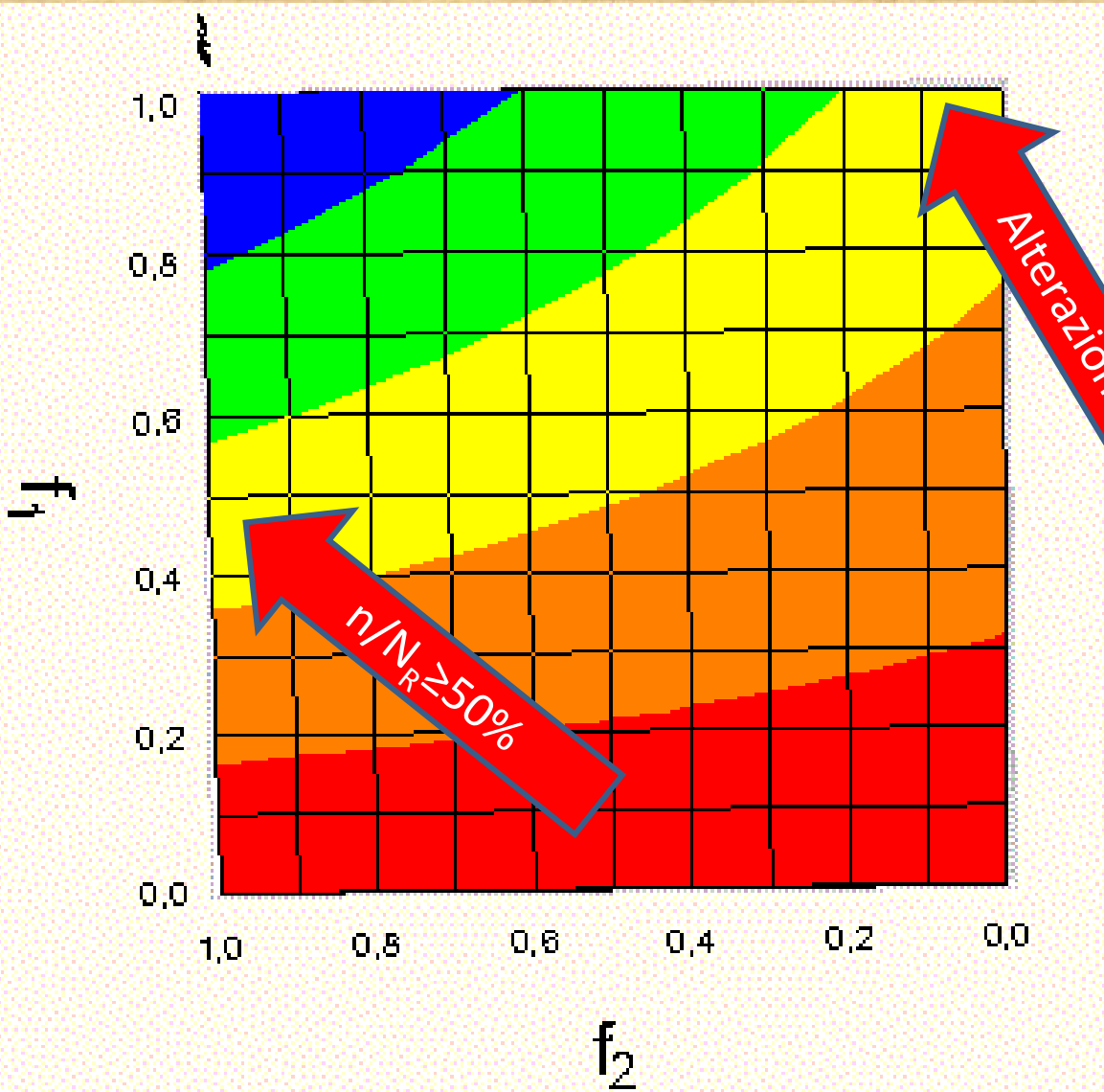
classe ISECI	alterazioni comunità
I	quasi nulle
II	lievi
III	moderate
IV	evidenti
V	profonde



ISECI ricalibrato, capacità interpretative

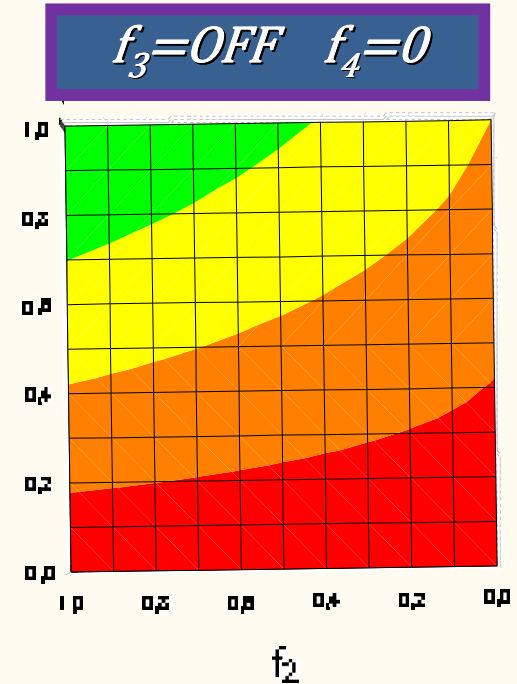
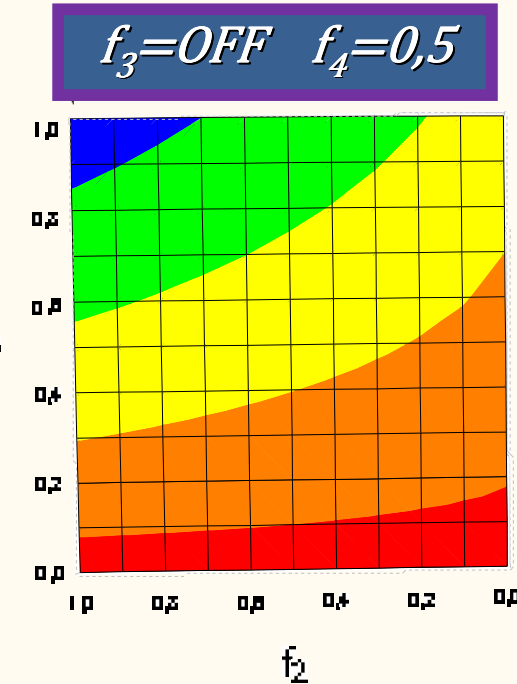
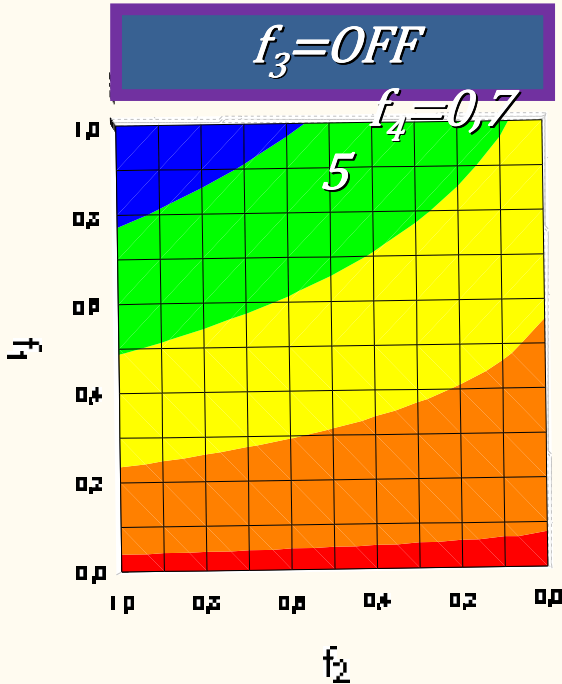
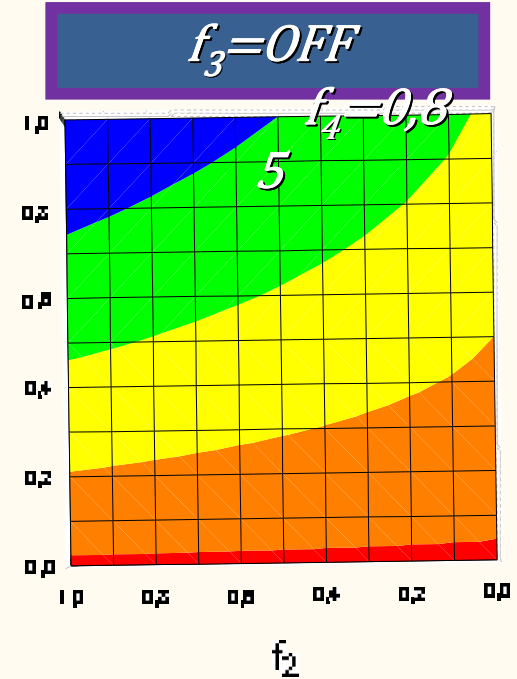
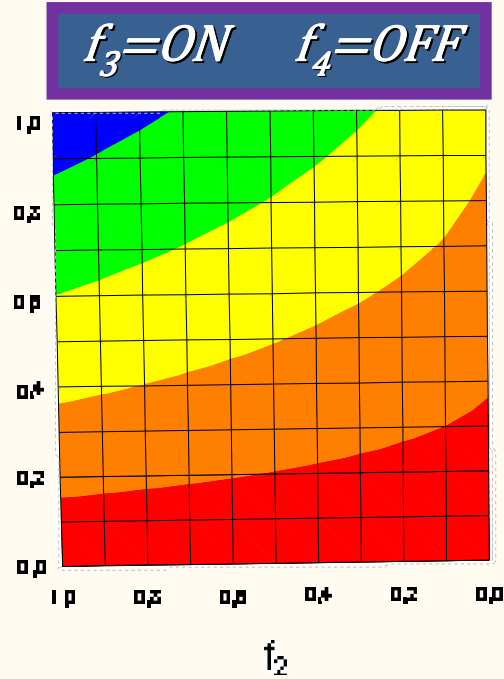
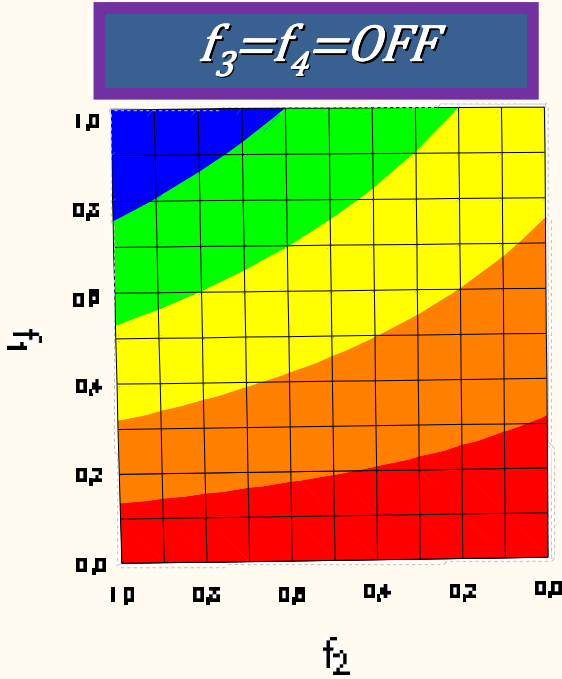
$f_1^{0,8}$  vs  $f_2_{NR}$        $f_3=f_4=OFF$

Più  
Rappresentativo  
Ancora tollerante



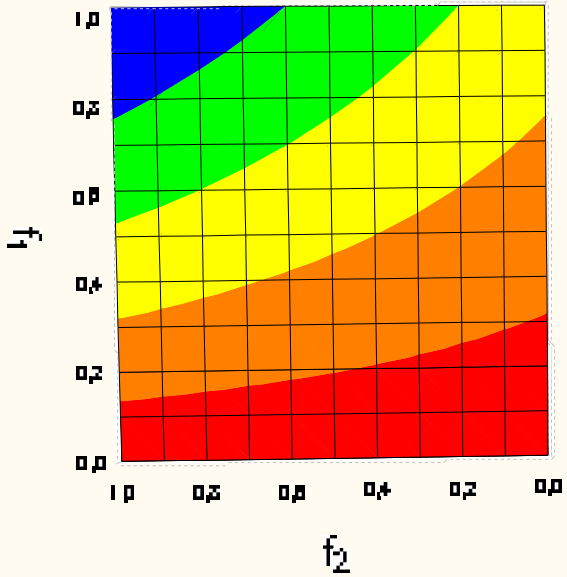
classe ISECI	alterazioni comunità
I	quasi nulle
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# ISECI ricalibrato, capacità interpretative

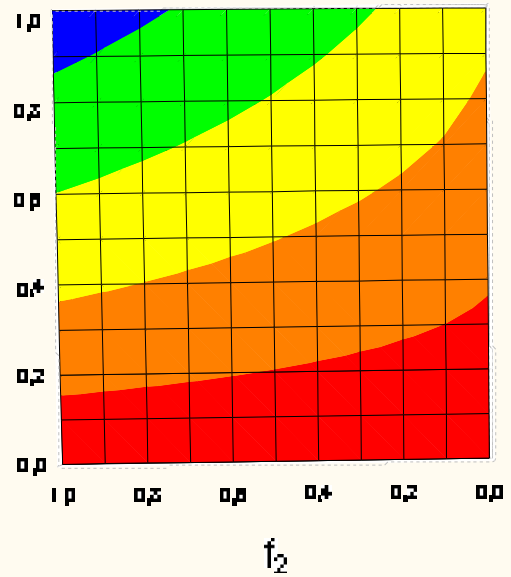


# ISECI ricalibrato, capacità interpretative

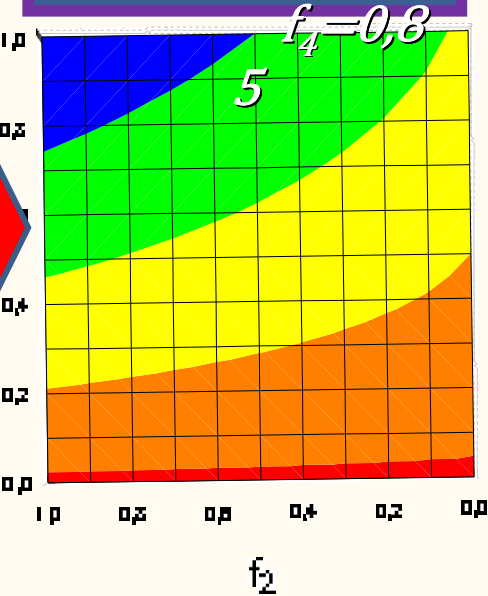
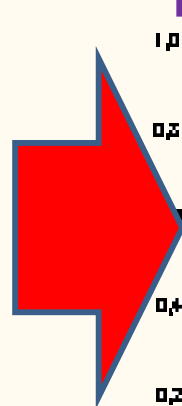
$f_3=f_4=OFF$



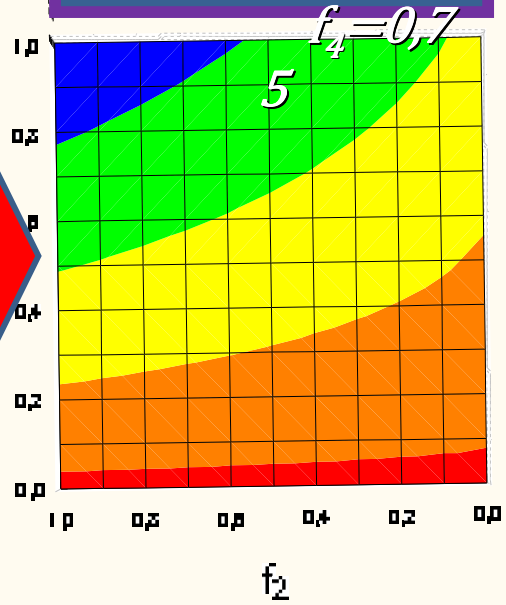
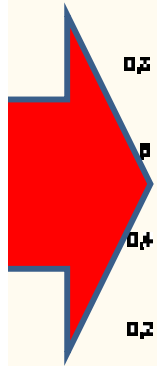
$f_3=ON \quad f_4=OFF$



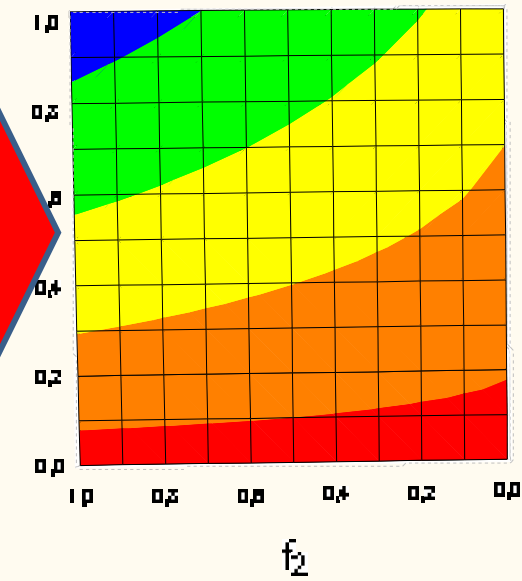
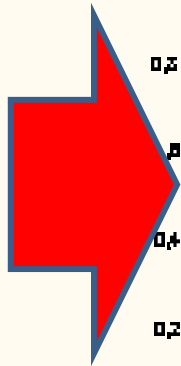
$f_3=OFF$



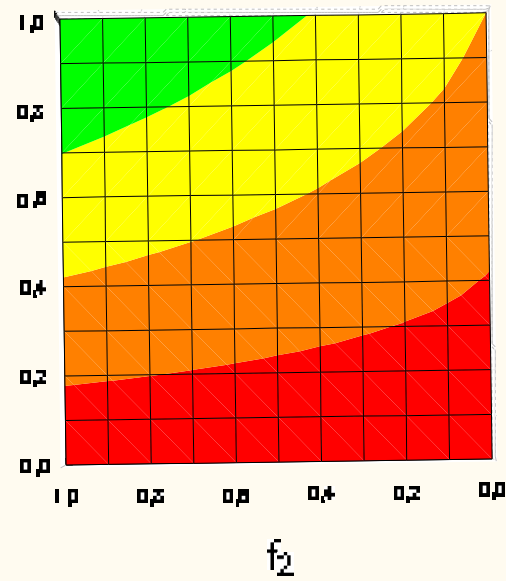
$f_3=OFF$



$f_3=OFF \quad f_4=0,5$



$f_3=OFF \quad f_4=0$





ISECI ricalibrato, capacità interpretative

*Problema di additività*

*f3 e f4 fattori correttivi  
(cambio struttura funzione)*

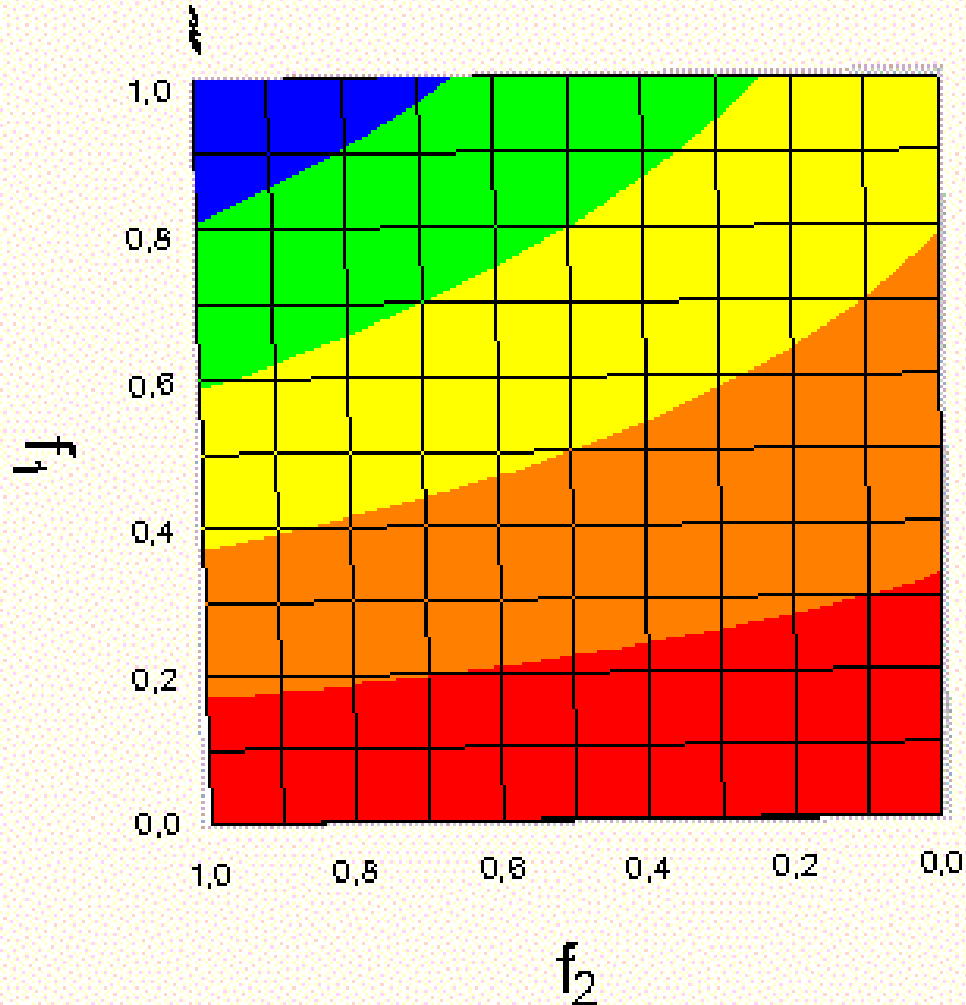
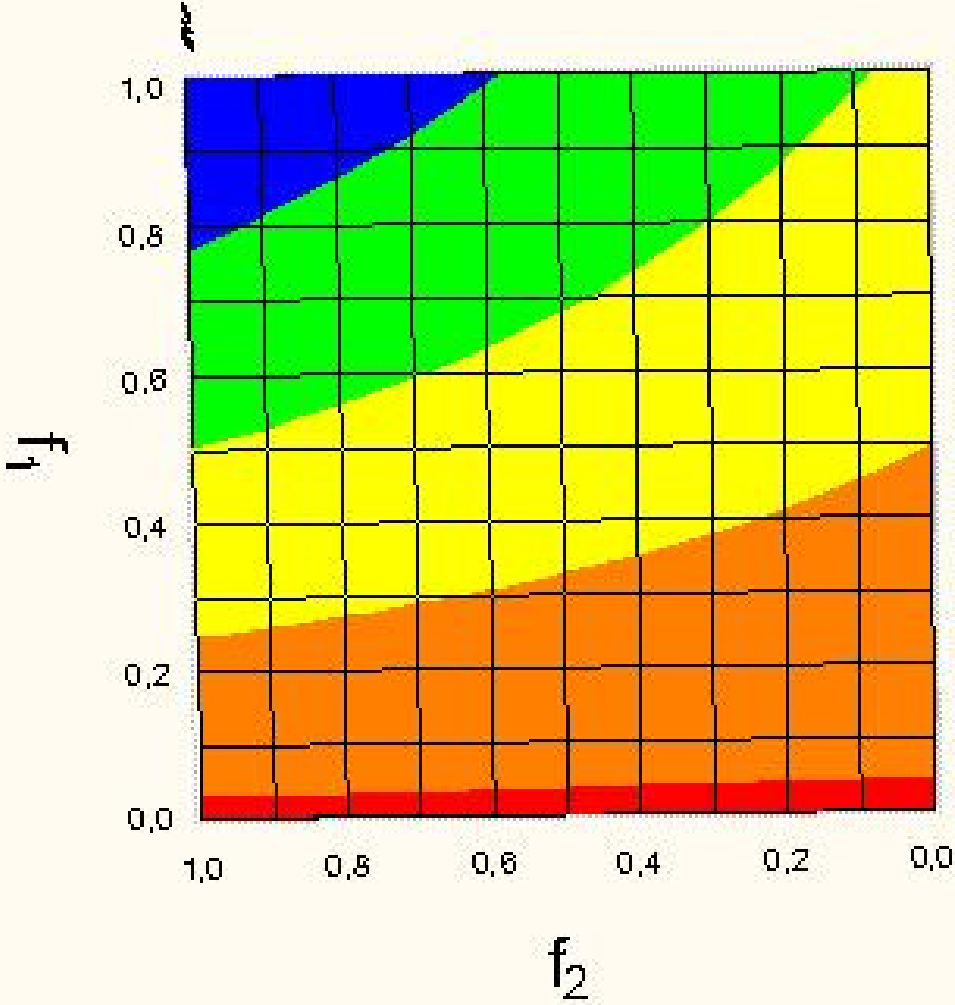
$$ISECI^* = (p1*f1 + p2*f2 + p5*f5) * (1 - p3*f3 - p4*f4)$$

ISECI ricalibrato, capacità interpretative

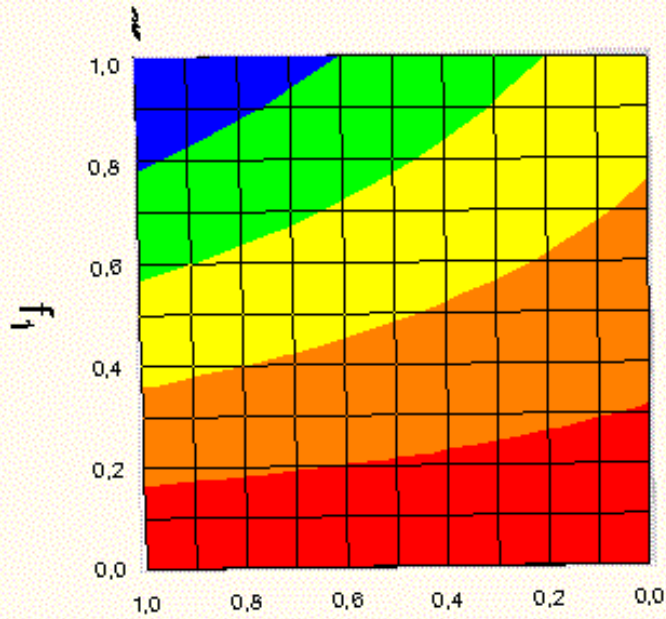
*f3 e f4  
fattori  
additivi*

*$f_4=0,85$*

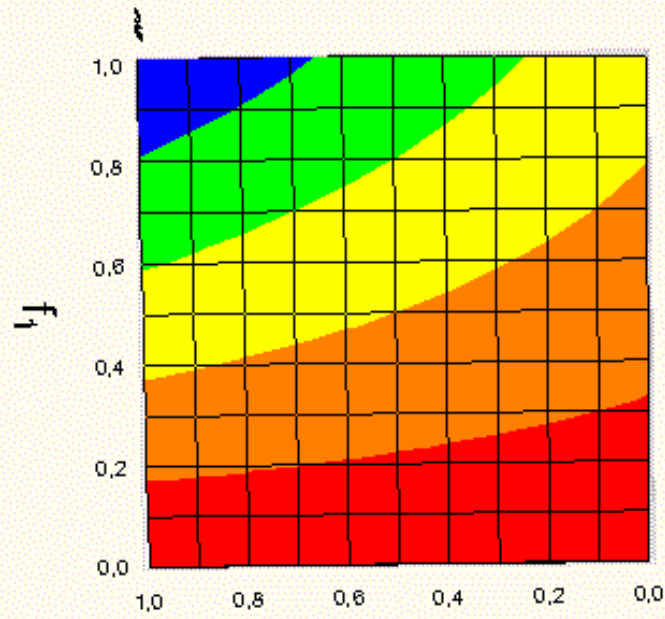
*f3 e f4  
fattori  
correttivi*



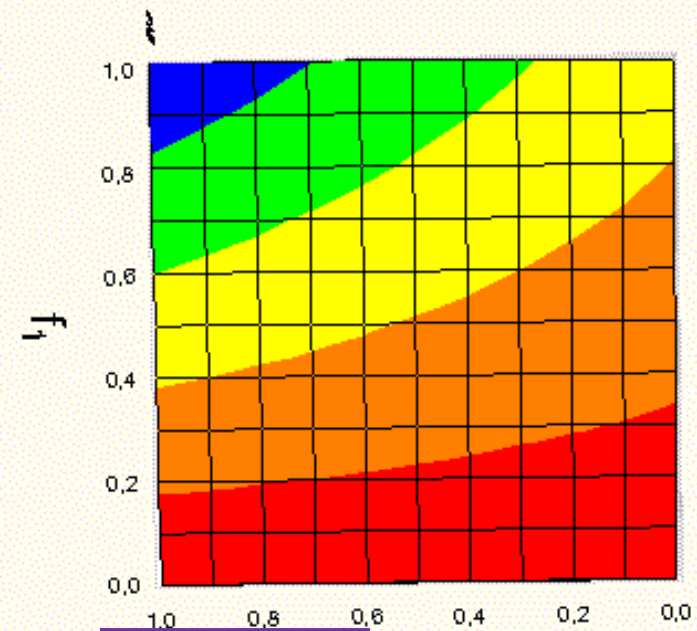
# ISECI ricalibrato, capacità interpretative



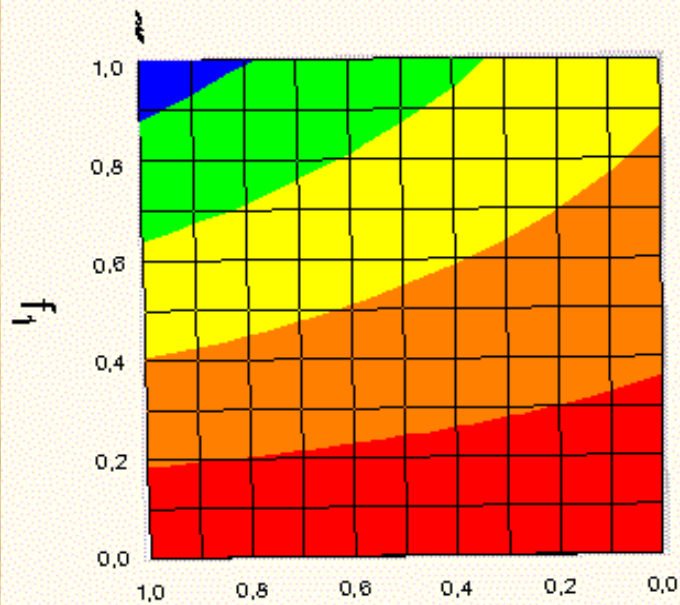
$f_4=1$   $f_2$



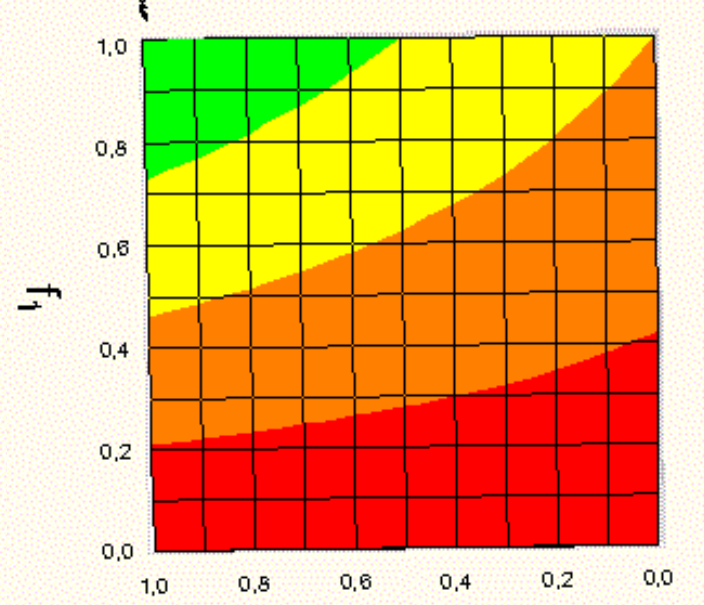
$f_4=0,85$   $f_2$



$f_4=0,75$   $f_2$



$f_4=0,5$   $f_2$

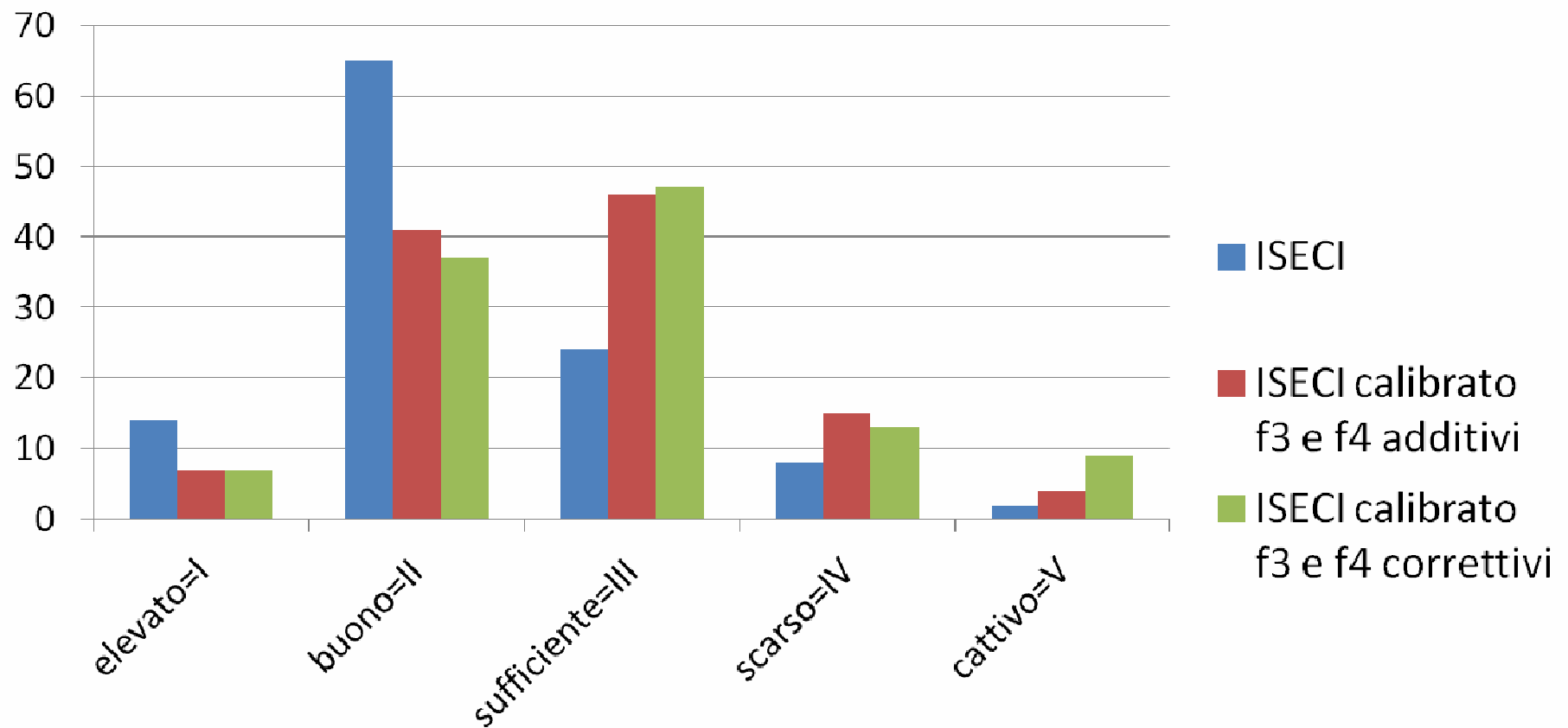


$f_4=0$   $f_2$



## Distribuzione in classi di qualità ISECI dei popolamenti ittici osservati

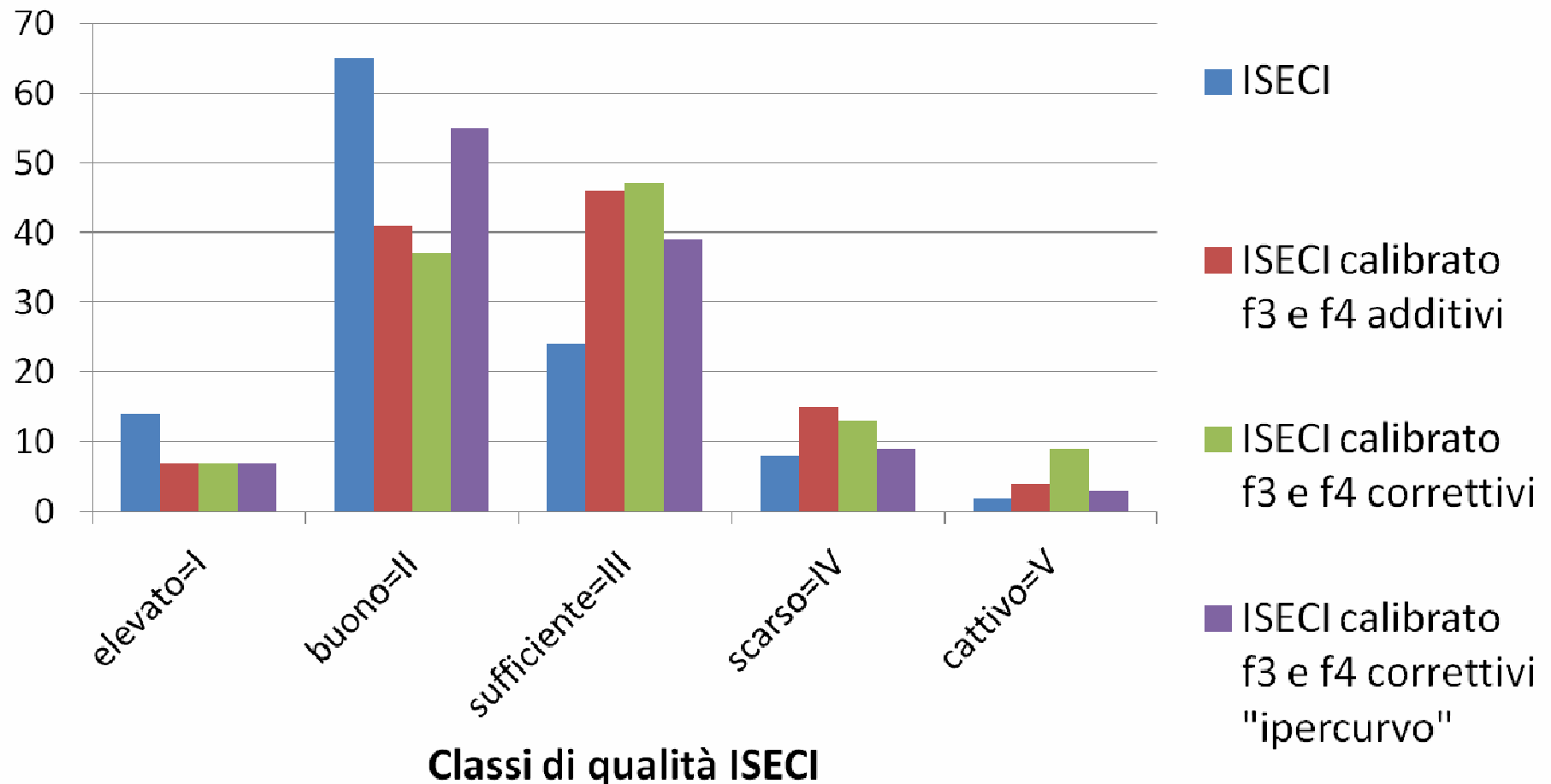
N di popolamenti



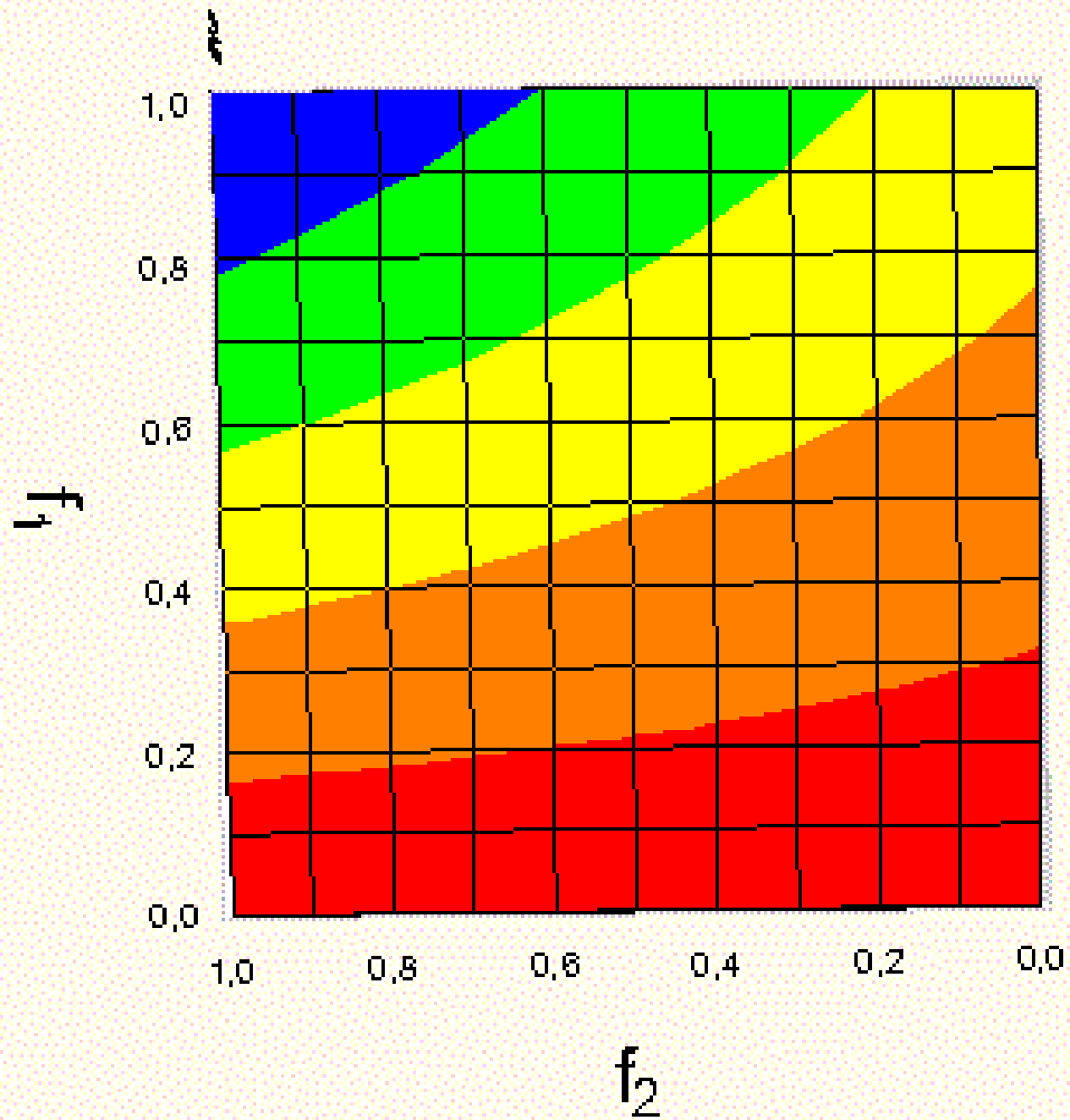
Classi di qualità ISECI

## Distribuzione in classi di qualità ISECI dei popolamenti ittici osservati

N di popolamenti



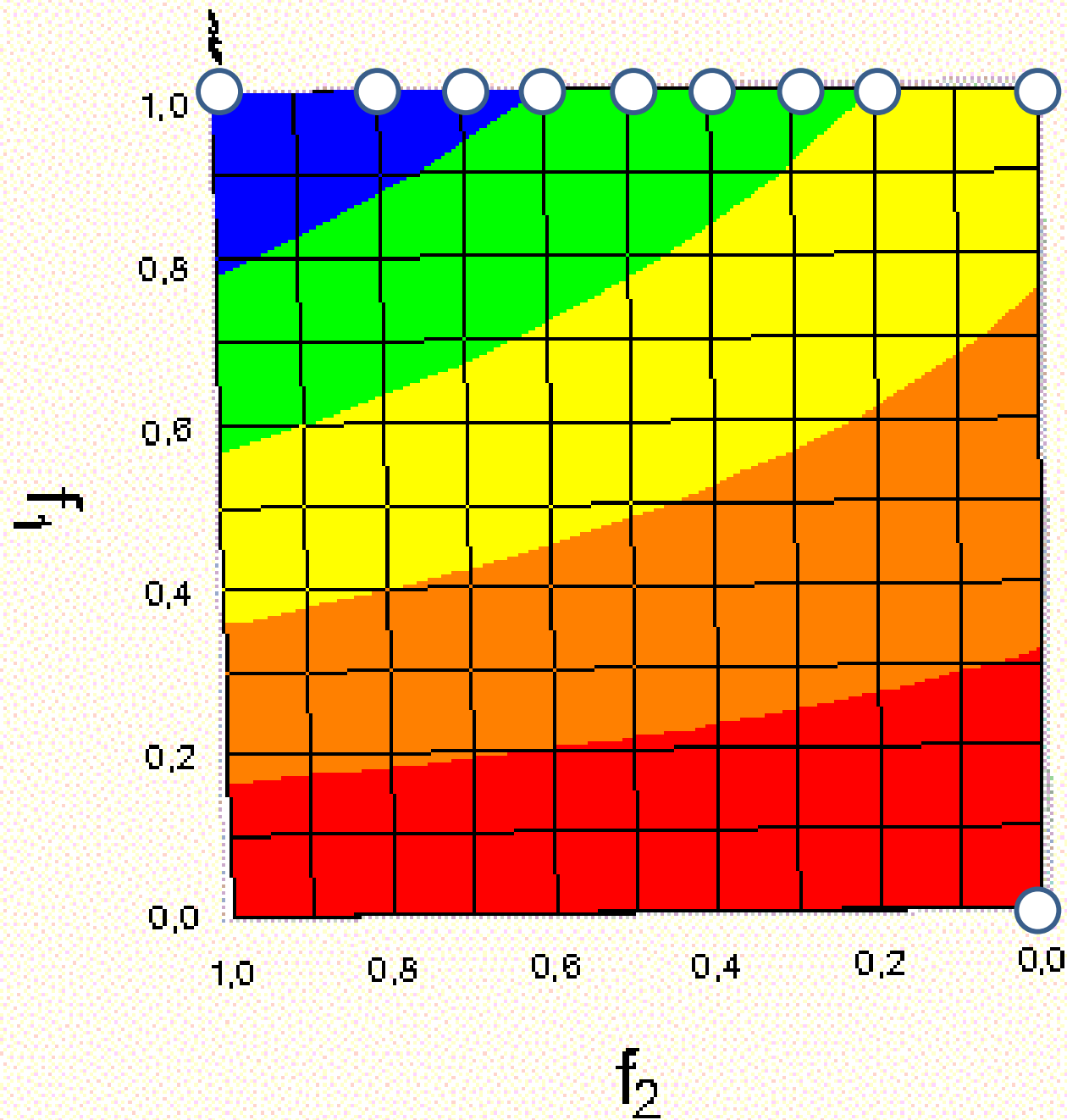
# ISECI e numero di specie attese





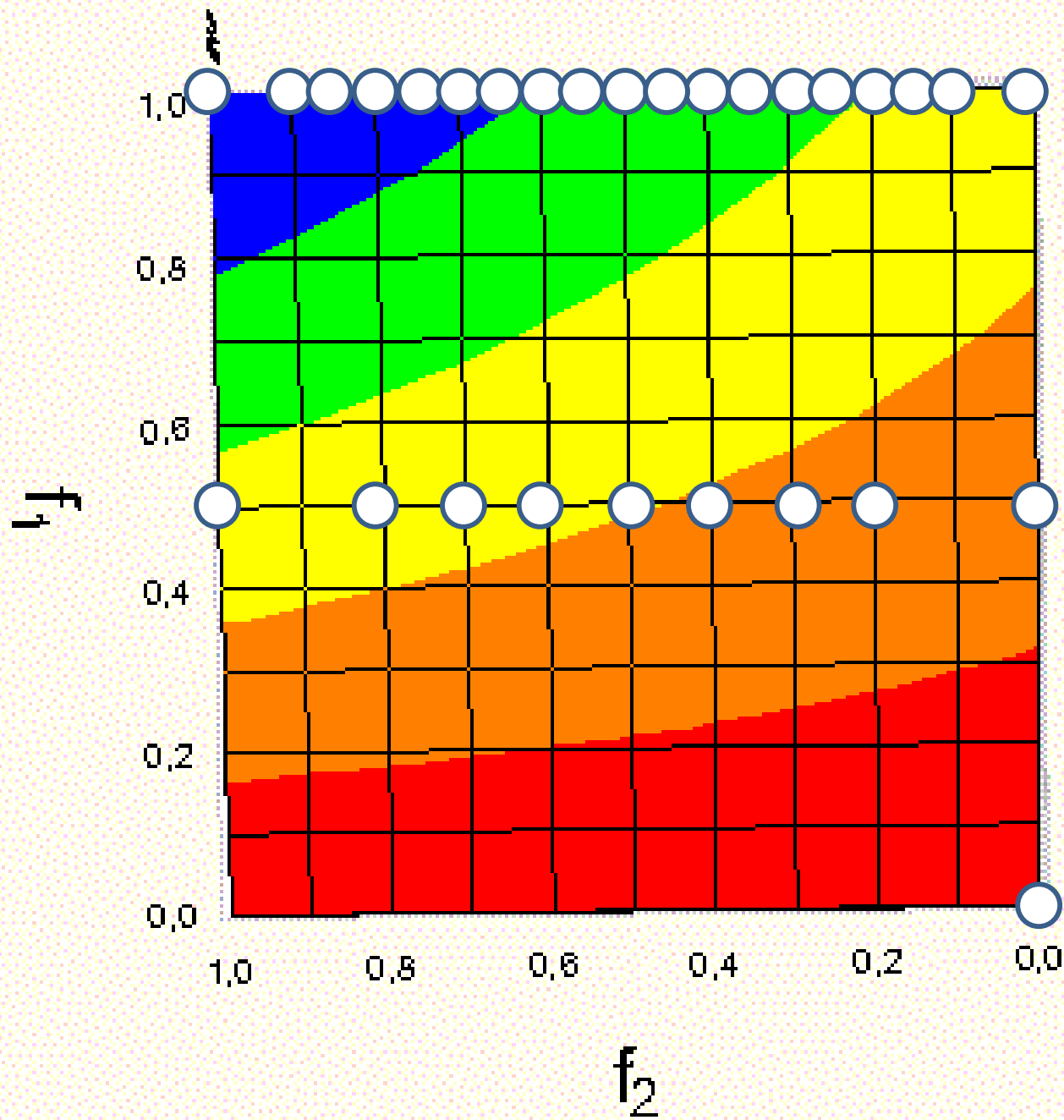
# ISECI e numero di specie attese

$$N_R=1$$



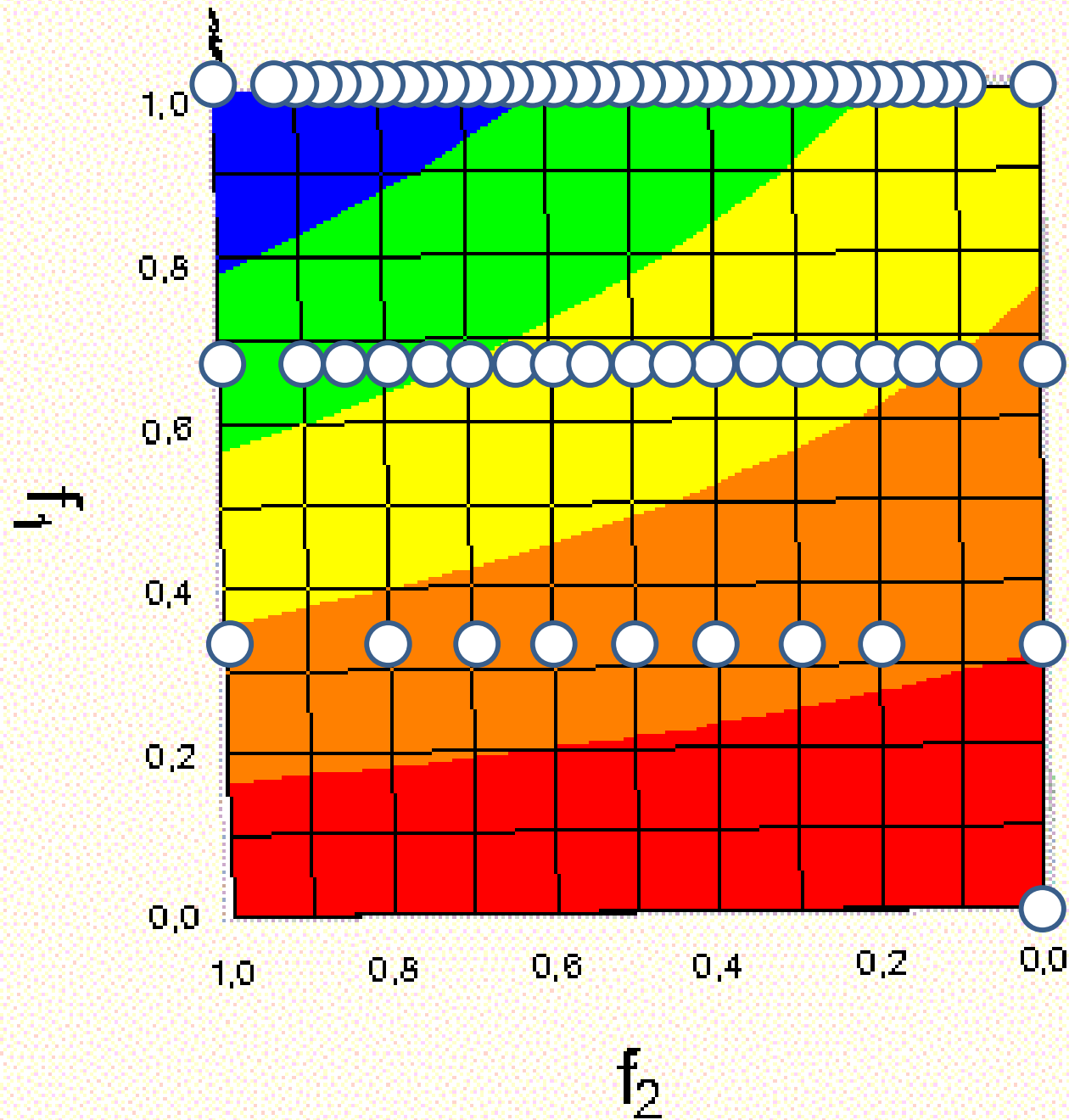
# ISECI e numero di specie attese

$$N_R=2$$



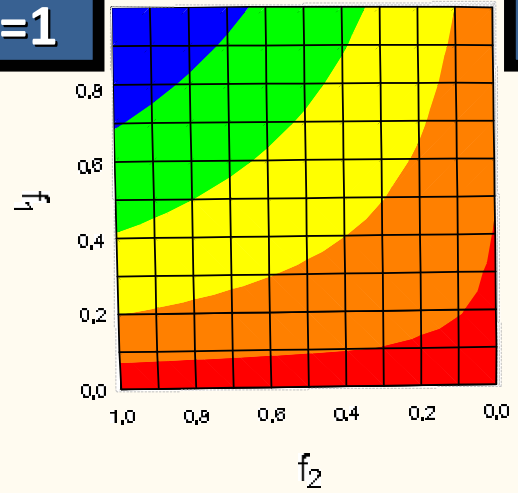
# ISECI e numero di specie attese

$$N_R=3$$

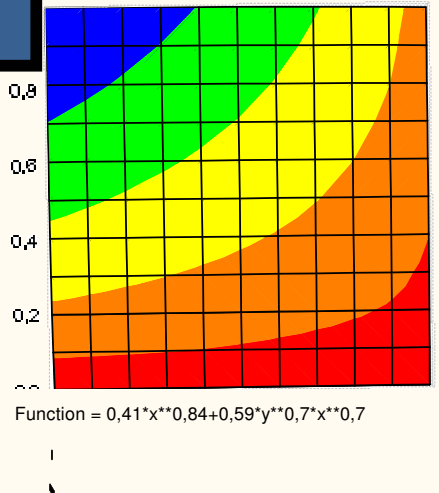




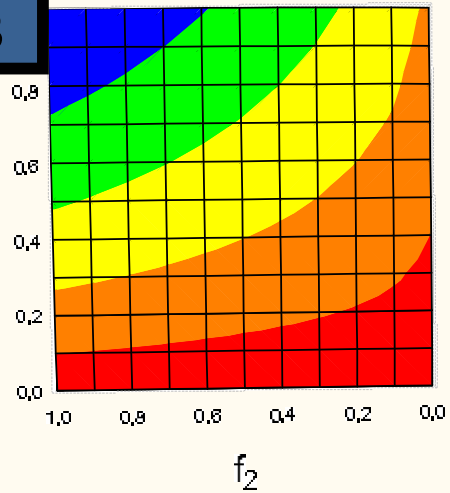
$N_R=1$



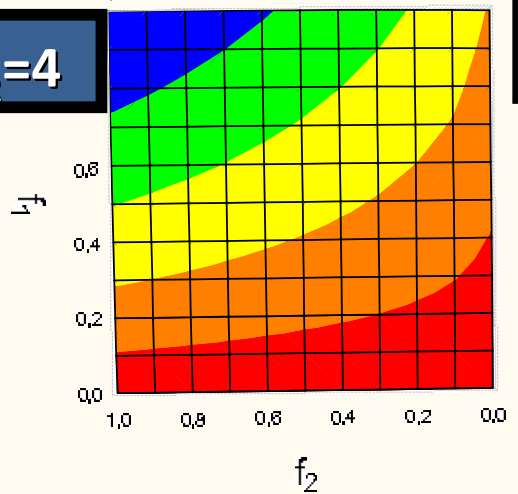
$N_R=2$



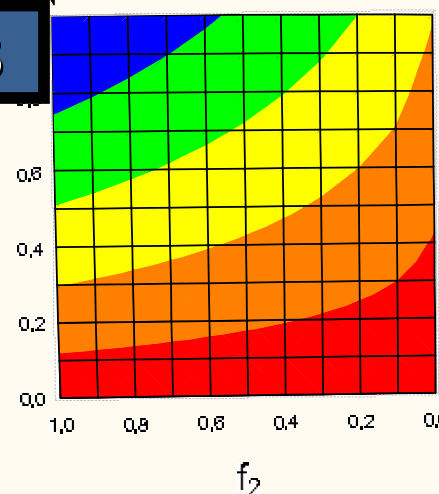
$N_R=3$



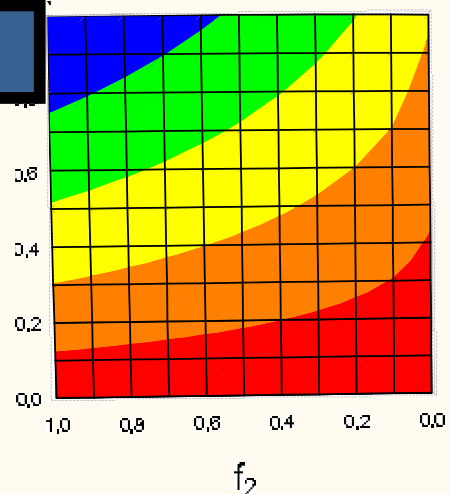
$N_R=4$



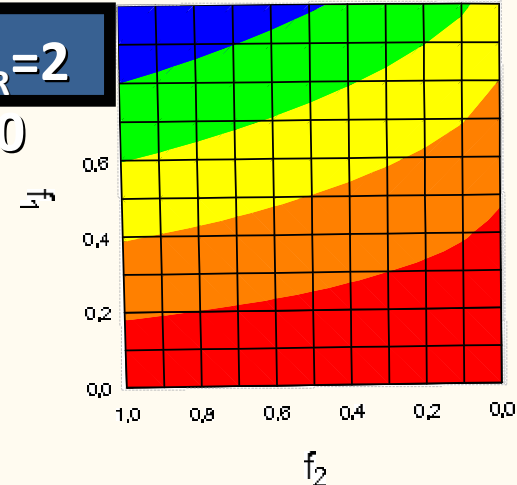
$N_R=5$



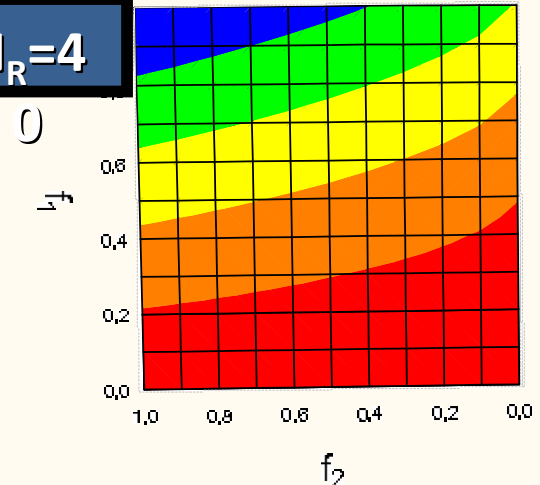
$N_R=6$



$N_R=2$



$N_R=4$



*l'ISECI ricalibrato è più severo perché*

- Più sensibile alle variazioni di composizione e condizione biologica dei popolamenti autoctoni*
- più efficiente nell'interpretare le situazioni alterate che al giudizio esperto erano precedentemente sovrastimate dall'Indice*
- più attinente alle definizioni delle classi di qualità individuate dalla WFD*

*Il metodo utilizzato permette di*

*- costruire una «struttura matematica» robusta e ottenere parametri di partenza per una calibrazione statistica fine basata sui dati sperimentali di fauna ittica e pressioni antropiche*

*- evolvere l'indice controllandone in base a criteri logico-razionali le capacità interpretative*